

Authors

Sinem Acikmese (Turkey) is a research fellow and a PhD candidate at the European Studies Program of Ankara University. She holds a BA in *International Relations* as well as an MA in *European Studies – International Relations* from Ankara University. As a Jean Monnet scholar, she studied at the European Institute of London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE) for her MSc degree in *European Studies*. She is now working on her PhD on “Comparative Analysis of European Security through the Lens of the Copenhagen School and Traditional Security Studies.” Her selected publications are: “Has The Period of ‘Civilian Power Europe’ Come To An End”, in: *Ankara Review of European Studies* (2002); (Co-author with M. Aydin): “Waiting for December 2004: Turkish Blues for the EU”, in: *The International Spectator* (2004); “The Underlying Dynamics of the Common Foreign and Security Policy”, in: *Perceptions: Journal of International Affairs* (2004); “The Management of Security in EU’s New Neighborhood: Union’s Tactics Revisited”, in: *Perceptions: Journal of International Affairs* (2006).

Address: Ms. Sinem Acikmese, Ankara University, EU Research Center, Cebeci, 06590, Ankara, Turkey.
Email: <acikmese@politics.ankara.edu.tr>.

Ulrich Albrecht (Germany), professor of Peace and Conflict Studies em., Free University of Berlin (1972–2005). He was born in Leipzig in East Germany where he spent his childhood. He studied engineering at the Technical Universities of Aachen and Stuttgart (1960–1967). He graduated as an aeronautical engineer (Dipl. Ing.) at Stuttgart University where he also received a Dr. phil. degree in political science and economics (1970) with a study on the arms trade. He was a research associate with the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London (1970–1971) and in 1972 he became a professor at the Free University of Berlin; where he was a Vice President (1982–1983) and dean of the political science faculty (1987–1988). In 1973 he founded the study group on military policy of the German Pugwash group (VDW). He was chairman of the Council of Peace Researchers of the (now dissolved) German Society for Peace and Conflict Research (DGFK); an adviser and elected as a member of the German Commission of the Council of Churches for International Affairs (since 1975); a consultant to the Department of Disarmament Affairs at the UN HQ in New York (1983–85); head of planning, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, GDR (1990) after the fall of the Berlin wall and prior to unification where he participated in the 2+4 negotiations; chairman of the Society for Peace and Conflict Research (AFK) and a member of the Council of the Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs. His work focused on armament processes, disarmament issues, arms trade, arms technology, conversion studies, security issues in Europe and worldwide, East-West integration, German foreign and defence policy. Among his recent books (see bibliography) are: *Die Spezialisten. Die Migration deutscher Wissenschaftler in die UdSSR* (1992); *The History of the Soviet Armament Industry* (1992); (Co-ed.

with Ulrike Beisiegel, Reiner Braun, Werner Buckel): *Der Griff nach dem atomaren Feuer* (1996); (Co-author with Helmut Volger): *Lexikon der Internationalen Politik* (1997); (Co-ed. with Mary Kaldor, Geneviève Schméder): *The End of Military Fordism* (1998); *Internationale Politik. Einführung in das System internationaler Herrschaft* (⁵1999); (Co-ed. with Michael Kalmann, Paul Schäfer): *Das Kosovo-Dilemma* (2002); (Co-ed. with Jörg Becker): *Medien zwischen Krieg und Frieden* (2002); (Co-author): *A Human Security Doctrine for Europe. The Barcelona Report of the Study Group on European Capabilities* (2004).

Address: Prof. Dr. em. Ulrich Albrecht, Paulsenstraße 3-4, 12163 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <ualbr@zedat.fu-berlin.de>.

Website: <<http://www.polwiss.fu-berlin.de/people/albrecht/forsch.html>>.

J. F. [Frederik] M. Arends (The Netherlands): retired teacher (1973–2006) of Latin and ancient Greek at Bonaventura College, Leiden (The Netherlands). He studied classical philology and philosophy at the universities of Leiden (MA, 1968) and Heidelberg; was fellow of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies (NIAS) at Wassenaar (1982–1983). Ph.D. from Leiden University (1988). Guest lectures on Plato’s *Republic* at the Free University (V.U.) of Amsterdam (1984–1985) and at Leiden University (2002–2003). Publications on ancient Greek political philosophy include: *Die Einheit der Polis. Eine Studie über Platon’s Staat*. Ph.D. Dissertation (Leiden: Brill, 1988) and the following articles: “Could Plato be an Ally against the Decay of Democracy?”, in: Boudouris, K. (Ed.): *Platonic Political Philosophy and Contemporary Democratic Theory* (Athens 1997); “Plato as a Problem-Solver. The Unity of the Polis as a Key to the Interpretation of Plato’s Republic”, in: Ostfeldt, E.N. (Ed.): *Essays on Plato’s Republic* (Aarhus U.P., 1998); “Survival, War and Unity of the Polis in Plato’s Statesman”, in: *Polis* 12 (1993): 154–83; “The Long March to Plato’s Statesman”, in: *Polis* 16 (1999): 93–125; “The Long March to Plato’s Statesman Continued”, in: *Polis* 18 (2001): 125–52; “Plato’s Anticipation of a Polis without an Outside: the Transformation of the Outside-Inside Problem”, in: *Politeia, Politikos, Timaios and Nomoi*”, in: Boudouris, K. (Ed.): *Polis and Cosmopolis: Problems of a Global Era*, Vol. II (Athens 2003); “Why Socrates came too late for Gorgias’ epideixis: Plato’s Gorgias as political philosophy”, in: Erler, M.; Brisson, L. (Eds.): *Gorgias – Menon; Selected Papers from the Seventh Symposium Platonicum* (Sankt Augustin: Academia Verlag, 2007).

Address: Dr. J. F. M. Arends, Witte Singel 79, 2311 BP Leiden, The Netherlands.

Email: <jfmarends@hotmail.com>.

Mustafa Aydin (Turkey): Professor of International Relations at the TOBB-University of Economics and Technology; Director of the International Policy Research Institute (IPRI) of the Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey (TEPAV), Ankara. He was a Research Fellow at the

Center for Political Studies, University of Michigan (1998); UNESCO Fellow at the Richardson Institute for Peace Studies, Lancaster University, UK (1999); Fulbright Scholar at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University (2002); Alexander S. Onassis Fellow at the University of Athens (2003); and Research Fellow at the EU Institute for Security Studies, Paris (2003). Among others, he is the author of: *Turkish Foreign Policy During the Gulf War* (1998); *New Geopolitics of Central Asia and the Caucasus: Causes of Instability and Predicament* (2000); *Ten Years After: Turkey's Gulf Policy Revisited* (2002); *Turkish Foreign Policy. Framework and Analysis* (2004); (Ed.): *Turkey at the Threshold of the 21st Century* (1998); (Co-ed. with K. Ifantis): *Greek-Turkish Relations in the 21st Century: Escaping from the Security Dilemma in the Aegean* (2002); (Co-ed. with C. Erhan); *Turkish-American Relations; 200 Years of Divergence and Convergence* (2002); (Co-ed. with T.Y. Ismael): *Turkey's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century: A Changing Role in World Politics* (2002); *Central Asia in Global Politics* (in Turkish, 2004); (Co-ed. with K. Ifantis) *International Security Today; Understanding Change and Debating Strategy* (2006).

Address: Prof. Dr. Mustafa Aydin, TOBB-University of Economics and Technology, Sogutozu Caddesi, No 43, Sogutozu, 06560, Ankara, Turkey.
E-Mail: <maydin@etu.edu.tr>

Jon Barnett (Australia) is an Australian Research Council Fellow in the School of Social and Environmental Enquiry at the University of Melbourne. Prior to this he was a Senior Lecturer in Development Studies at Melbourne University, and a New Zealand Science and Technology Postdoctoral Fellow at the University of Canterbury. He has a PhD in Resource Management and Environmental Science from the Australian National University. He is a human geographer whose research concerns the impacts of environmental change on social systems. This includes research on climate change, environmental security, and water. His research draws on and contributes to a range of disciplines and fields of study including geography, development studies, environmental studies, and political science. In recent years he has conducted fieldwork in the South Pacific, China, and East Timor. He is the author of *The Meaning of Environmental Security* (Zed Books).

Address: Dr. Jon Barnett, Social and Environmental Enquiry, The University of Melbourne 3010, Victoria, Australia.

Email: <jbarn@unimelb.edu.au>

Website: <<http://www.geography.unimelb.edu.au/>><http://www.geography.unimelb.edu.au/>>

John Baylis (United Kingdom) PhD, D.Litt., Professor of Politics and International Relations and Pro-Vice-Chancellor at Swansea University, Wales, UK. He was formerly a Professor in the International Politics Department at Aberystwyth where he was also Dean of Social Sciences. Until recently he was Head of the Politics and International Politics Department at Swansea. He has spent two periods as Visiting Professor at the University of Virginia in 1981 and Brigham Young University in Utah in 1987. During the early

1990's he also spent a period as Academic Adviser to the National Defence College in London. He specializes in the fields of strategic and security studies, international relations and nuclear history. He is the author of more than 20 books, including: (Co-ed. with N. Rengger): *Dilemmas of World Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992); *Ambiguity and Deterrence* (Oxford University Press, 1995) and (Co-ed. with Steve Smith): *The Globalization of World Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005).

Address: Prof. Dr. John Baylis, Vice-Chancellor's Office, Singleton Park, Swansea. Wales. UK. SA3 8PP.

Email: <john.baylis@swansea.ac.uk>

Website: <www.swansea.ac.uk>

Navnita Chadha Behera (New Delhi), Professor at the Nelson Mandela Centre for Peace and Conflict Resolution, Jamia Millia Islamia. See: *Biographies of Editors*.

Alberto Bin (Italy), Dr. is the Head of the Regional Affairs Section in the Political Affairs & Security Policy Division at NATO Headquarters in Brussels. In this capacity, he is responsible for NATO's Mediterranean Dialogue and the Istanbul Cooperation Initiative for the Broader Middle East, as well as for all the countries outside the Euro-Atlantic area including Argentina, Australia, China, Iraq, Japan, New Zealand, Pakistan and South Korea. Prior to joining NATO, he was Deputy Director of the Mediterranean Academy of Diplomatic Studies at the University of Malta, where he held the Chair of international history. He was also Visiting Professor at the Department of Political Studies at the University of Catania, Italy. Prior to that, he spent several years working in the private sector including in the Mediterranean and the Middle East. Dr. Bin's undergraduate education was in history at the "La Sapienza" University in Rome, Italy. He received a Masters degree and a Ph.D. in international relations from the Graduate Institute of International Studies at the University of Geneva, Switzerland. He has published books and articles on international history, and Mediterranean and Middle East security.

Address: Dr. Alberto Bin, Head, Regional Affairs & Mediterranean Dialogue/Istanbul Cooperation Initiative for the Broader Middle East, NATO Political Affairs & Security Policy Division, NATO Headquarters, B-1110 Brussels, Belgium.

E-mail: <bin.alberto@hq.nato.int>

Website: <<http://www.nato.int/med-dial/home.htm>>

Sven Biscop (Belgium) obtained his PhD in political sciences from Ghent University in 2002. He is a senior research fellow at Egmont - The Royal Institute for International Relations in Brussels, where he focuses on the foreign, security and defence policies of the EU, and is editor in chief of the Institute's journal 'Studia Diplomatica'. He is visiting professor of European security at the College of Europe in Bruges and has lectured at Ghent University, the Université Libre de Bruxelles, the Université de Liège, Renmin University (Beijing) and Carleton University (Ottawa). With the Royal Defence College (Brussels) he co-organizes the 'Higher Studies in Security and Defence'. He is a member of the Executive Academic Board of the EU's European Se-

curity and Defence College. His main publications include *Euro-Mediterranean Security: A Search for Partnership* (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2003), *The European Security Strategy - A Global Agenda for Positive Power* (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2005) and (co-editor with Jan Joel Andersson): *The EU and the European Security Strategy - Forging a Global Europe* (London: Routledge, 2007).

Address: Prof. Dr. Sven Biscop, Egmont - The Royal Institute for International Relations, Rue de Namur 69, 1000 Brussels, Belgium.

E-mail: <s.biscop@egmontinstitute.be>.

Website: <www.egmontinstitute.be>.

Michael Bothe (Germany), Professor emeritus, Dr.iur. He studied law at the Universities of Heidelberg and Hamburg and International Relations at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva. From 1964 to 1979, he was research assistant/fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 1968/69 also visiting scholar at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich. He obtained two German law degrees (1961, 1966), a diploma of the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva (1966), a Dr. iur. (1967) and a "Habilitation" from Heidelberg (1974). He served as Professor of Public Law, in particular international law at the Universities of Heidelberg, Hannover and Frankfurt (1977-2003). He was visiting professor/lecturer at different universities in Europe, the United States and Australia. He directed and coordinated a number of major international research projects, among them the Tacis Project "Creation of an Institute of European Law at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations" (1996-2000). He was Vice-President and President, European Environmental Law Association 1993-1998; President, German Society for International Law 2001-2005. He is Chair, Commission for International Humanitarian Law, German Red Cross, and President of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission. He also served as counsel in various cases before the International Court of Justice and the German Federal Constitutional Court. He is the author of numerous publications on international law and the use of force, international humanitarian law, international, European and comparative environmental law as well as comparative constitutional law, including: (Co-author with Partsch/Solf): *New Rules for Victims of Armed Conflicts, Commentary on the 1977 Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 1949* (Den Haag/Boston/London 1982); (Co-ed. with Ronzitti/Rosas): *The OSCE in the Maintenance of Peace and Security. Conflict Prevention, Crisis Management and Peaceful settlements of Disputes* (Den Haag et al. 1997); (Co-ed. with Ronzitti/Rosas): *The New Chemical Weapons Convention - Implementation and Prospects* (Den Haag et al. 1998); (Ed.): *Towards a Better Implementation of International Humanitarian Law* (Berlin 2001).

Address: Prof. Dr. em. Michael Bothe, Theodor Heuss Str. 6, 64625 Bensheim, Germany.

Email: <Bothe-Bensheim@t-online.de>.

Hans Günter Brauch (Germany): Dr. phil. habil, Privatdozent at the Faculty of Political Science and Social Sciences,

Free University of Berlin, since 1987 chairman of Peace Research and European Security Studies (AFES-PRESS). See: *Biographies of Editors*.

Casey Brown (United States of America), Ph.D., is Associate Research Scientist and Water Team Leader at the International Research Institute for Climate and Society of the Earth Institute at Columbia University. His research focuses on increasing the resilience of water systems to climate variability and change through the use of advanced climate science and hydrologic forecasting, in combination with decision theory and systems analysis. Another area of interest is the role of climate variability, investment and hydrologic risk in poverty reduction and economic development. He is PI and co-PI for several projects in the U.S. and abroad funded by NOAA, the World Bank and other agencies. He is Adjunct Assistant Professor in Columbia's M.A. in Climate and Society program. Recent publications include "Water and Economic Development: the role of variability and a framework for resilience", in: *Natural Resources Forum* (2006) and "Managing Hydroclimatic Risk to Water Supply with Option Contracts and Reservoir Index Insurance" in: *Water Resources Research* (2007). He obtained his PhD in environmental engineering science as a National Science Foundation Fellow at Harvard University and is a licensed professional engineer in the state of Colorado, USA.

Address: Dr. Casey Brown, Monell Building, 61 Rt. 9W, Palisades, New York, USA 10964.

Email: <CaseyB@iri.columbia.edu>.

Website: <http://www.iri.columbia.edu/~caseyb>.

Michael von Brück (Germany), professor of Religious Studies at the University of Munich. He studied protestant theology, Sanskrit and Indian philosophy (1968-1973), was research student at the University of Rostock (1973-1975) where he obtained a Dr. theol. (1975) and a 'habilitation' (1982). He studied philosophy of the Mahayana-Buddhism at the Gaden Mahayana Monastic University (Karnataka) and in Dharamsala, India and Tibetan Buddhism in Ladakh, Zanskar und Sikkim (1983-1985). He was a visiting professor at the universities of Groningen (1978); Harvard Centre for the Study of World Religions, University of California (Santa Barbara) and Claremont College (1980); Hawaii Loa College, University of Hawaii, University of Lancaster (Religious Studies), Selly Oak Colleges, Birmingham and Teilhard-Centre (1983-1984); Gurukul Lutheran Theological College, Madras (India); He was a Research Fellow at the University of Madras (1981-1985); Hamburg University (1985), postdoctoral fellow at the ecumenical institute of Tübingen University (Prof. Dr. Hans Küng) with a research project on Buddhism and Christianity in dialogue; Visiting Associate Professor in Comparative Religion, Dept. of Religious Studies, Rice University, Houston, Tx. (spring 1988); from 1988-1991 he was professor of comparative religion at the University Regensburg and since June 1991 he has been professor for mission and religion at the protestant theological faculty, University of Munich. He published widely in German and English on Buddhism, Hinduism and intercultural dialogue. Among his major books in English are:

(Ed.): *Authentic Consciousness – Hope for the Future* (Madras: Gurukul Publications, 1984); (Ed.): *Emerging Consciousness for a New Humankind* (Bangalore: Asian Trading Corporation, 1985); *The Unity of Reality. God, God-Experience and Meditation in the Hindu-Christian Dialogue* (New York: Paulist Press, 1991); English articles: “War and Peace in Hinduism”, in: Schmidt-Leukel, P. (Ed.): *War and Peace in World Religions* (London: SCM Press, 2004): 11–32; “Cross-Cultural Understanding and Dialogue: Principles, Methodology and Perspectives”; in: Chakma, Niru; Salahuddin, A.K.M. (Eds.): *Inter-religious Dialogue: Chance for Peace* (Dhaka: Goethe Institute, 2004); “Buddhist Concepts of Consciousness as a Basis for a Global Social Ethics”, in: Chappell, D.W. (Ed.): *Socially Engaged Spirituality. Essays in Honour of Sulak Sivaraksa on His 70th Birthday* (Bangkok: Sathirakoses, 2003): 324–345; “Religious Identity and the Dialogue of Religions – Understanding the Social Construction of Alterity”, in: Cohen, N.; Heldrich, A. (Eds.): *The Three Religions* (München: Utz, 2002): 109–124; “The Quest for an Ethics in a Cross-Cultural Context”, in: Pohl, K.-H.; Müller, A.W. (Eds.): *Chinese Ethics in a Global Context. Moral Bases of Contemporary Societies* (Leiden: Brill 2002): 3–18; “The Contribution of Religious Studies to the Dialogue of the World Religions”, in: Koslowski, P. (Ed.): *Philosophy Bridging the World Religions* (Boston – London: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003): 123–154; “The Buddhist Concepts of Prajna and Karuna in Relation to the Philosophy of Consciousness as Basis for a Global Social Ethics”, in: *The 11th International Conference on Buddhist Education and Culture* (Taipei: Huafan University Press, 2000): 4–23; “Confrontation, Search for Identity and Integration: Historical and Hermeneutical Aspects of Buddhist-Christian Encounter in Sri Lanka”, in: Everding, U. (Ed.): *Buddhism and Christianity. Interactions between East and West* (Colombo: Goethe Institute, 1995): 214–232; “Sharing Religious Experience in Hindu-Christian Encounter”, in: Gort, J.D.; Vroom, H.; et al (Eds.): *On Sharing Religious Experience. Possibilities of Interfaith Mutuality* (Grand Rapids, MI.: Eerdmans Publ., 1992): 136–150; “Buddhist Shunyata and the Christian Trinity: The Emerging Holistic Paradigm. The Emerging Holistic Paradigma”, in: Corless, R.; Knitter, P. (Ed.): *Buddhist Emptiness and Christian Trinity* (New York: Paulist Press, 1990): 44–66.

Address: Prof. Dr. Michael von Brück, Interfakultärer Studiengang Religionswissenschaft, Seminar für Religionswissenschaft und Philosophie der Religionen Europas, Ludwigstraße 31, room 203, 80539 München.

Email: <relwiss@evtheol.uni-muenchen.de>.

Website: <<http://www.religionswissenschaft.lmu.de/pub/pub/brueckd.php>>.

Barry Buzan (UK) is a Professor of International Relations at the LSE, and honorary professor at Copenhagen University. From 1988 to 2002 he was Project Director at the Copenhagen Peace Research Institute (COPRI). From 1995 to 2002 he was research Professor of International Studies at the University of Westminster, and before that Professor of International Studies at the University of Warwick. During 1993 he was visiting professor at the International University

of Japan, and in 1987–1988 he was Olof Palme Visiting Professor in Sweden. He was Chairman of the British International Studies Association 1988–1990, Vice-President of the (North American) International Studies Association 1993–1994, and founding Secretary of the International Studies Coordinating Committee 1994–1998. Since 1999 he has been the general coordinator of a project to reconvene the English school of International Relations, and from 2004 he is editor of the *European Journal of International Relations*. In 1998 he was elected a fellow of the British Academy, and in 2001 he was elected as an Academician of the Association of Learned Societies in the Social Sciences. His most recent books are: (Co-author with Richard Little): *International Systems in World History: Remaking the Study of International Relations* (2000); (Co-author with Ole Wæver): *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security* (2003); *From International to World Society? English School Theory and the Social Structure of Globalisation* (2004); *The United States and the Great Powers: World Politics in the Twenty-First Century* (2004).

Address: Prof. Dr. Barry Buzan, Department of International Relations, LSE, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2AE, UK.

Email: <b.g.buzan@lse.ac.uk>.

Website: <<http://www.lse.ac.uk/people/b.g.buzan@lse.ac.uk/>>.

Liu Cheng (People’s Republic of China), Dr., is Associate Professor of History at the History Department of Nanjing University, where his teaching specialization includes modern history and peace studies. He gained his PhD in 2001 for a thesis on the British Labour Party’s evolving policies on public ownership. Since 2001, he has been a leader of a British Council-funded programme of academic co-operation between Nanjing University and Coventry University, UK, in the field of peace studies. He was a visiting scholar at Coventry University’s Centre for Peace and Reconciliation Studies in 2003, and organizer of a major international symposium on peace studies at Nanjing University in 2005. With other colleagues in Nanjing, he is one of the pioneers to introduce peace studies as an academic discipline into Chinese universities and publications. His published works includes five books in Chinese, titles of which in translation are: *Clause IV: Public Ownership and British Labour Party* (2003); *Britain: Transition from Great Power to EU Member-state*, (2005); *Wars and the Negotiations* (2005); *Peace Studies* (2006); *The Origin and Development of Social Democracy in Europe* (2006). He has published many articles in journals, and is also a prolific translator, having recently published Chinese translations of works by Johan Galtung, Andrew Rigby, David P. Barash and Charles P. Webel. He is a member of the British History Association of China, the World Modern History Association of China and of the International Peace Research Association.

Address: Dr. Liu Cheng, Department of History, Nanjing University, Nanjing, Jiangsu Province 210093, China.

Email: <liucheng@nju.edu.cn>.

Tarun Chhabra (United States) is a doctoral student in international relations at Merton College, University of Ox-

ford. In 2004 and 2005 he worked at the United Nations on the research staff of the Secretary-General's High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change, and in the Executive Office of the Secretary-General. He has been awarded Marshall, Clarendon and Fulbright (Russia) scholarships and holds a BA from Stanford University.

Address: Tarun Chhabra, Merton College, Oxford, OX1 4JD, U.K.

Email: <tchhabra@gmail.com>.

Béchir Chourou (Tunisia): Professor International Relations at the University of Tunis-Carthage in Tunisia. See: *Biographies of Editors*.

Kevin P. Clements (New Zealand): is Professor of Peace and Conflict Studies and Foundation Director of the Australian Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies at the University of Queensland, Australia. He was Secretary General of International Alert (1999-2003) when he was on the Board of the European Centre for Conflict Prevention and past President of the European Peace Building Liaison Office in Brussels. From 1994-2000 he was the Vernon and Minnie Lynch Chair of Conflict Resolution at the Institute for Conflict Analysis and Resolution at George Mason University (Virginia, USA) he directed from 1994-1999. Prior he was director of the Quaker United Nations Office in Geneva, head of the Peace Research Centre at the Australian National University in Canberra, a senior lecturer in Sociology and Co-ordinator of Peace Studies at Canterbury University, Christchurch, New Zealand, lecturer in Sociology at Hong Kong University, and a post doctoral fellow at Oxford University.

His career has been a combination of academic analysis and practice in the areas of peacebuilding and conflict transformation. He has been an advisor to the New Zealand, Australian, British, Swedish and Dutch governments on conflict prevention, peace, defence and security issues. He was a member of the New Zealand Government's Defence Committee of Enquiry in 1985. From 1994-1998 he was President of the International Peace Research Association (IPRA), and from 1995-2000 he was President of the IPRA Foundation and from 1995-2000 he was Secretary General of the Asia Pacific Peace Research Association (APRA). He has been a consultant to non governmental and intergovernmental organizations on disarmament, arms control, conflict resolution, development and regional security issues. He has written or edited 6 books and over 150 chapters and articles on conflict transformation, peacebuilding, preventive diplomacy and development.

Address: Prof. Dr. Kevin P. Clements, Australian Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, University of Queensland, St. Lucia, Brisbane, Qld, 4072, Australia.

Email: <k.clements@uq.edu.au>.

Website: <http://www.uq.edu.au/acpacs/>.

Jean-Marc Coicaud (France) heads the United Nations University Office at the United Nations in New York. He was a Senior Academic Officer in the Peace and Governance Programme at UNU in Tokyo between 1996 and 2003. Before joining UNU, he served in the Executive Office of the United

Nations Secretary-General as a speechwriter for Dr. Boutros Boutros-Ghali (1992-1996). A former fellow at Harvard University (Center for International Affairs, Department of Philosophy and Harvard Law School 1986-1992), Dr. Coicaud has held appointments as cultural attaché with the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs, legislative aide with the European Parliament (financial committee), Associate Professor at the University of Paris and visiting Professor at the Ecole Normale Supérieure in Paris. Dr. Coicaud holds a Ph.D. in political science, law from the Sorbonne and a Doctorat d'Etat in Philosophy from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques of Paris. He has been a Senior Fellow at the United States Institute of Peace (Washington, D.C.), and a Global Research Fellow at New York University School of Law. He is the author of: *L'introuvable démocratie autoritaire* (1996); *Politics and Legitimacy. Contribution to the study of political right and responsibility* (2002), also available in Chinese, Japanese, French, Arabic and Spanish. He co-authored: *Power in Transition: The Peaceful Change of International Order* (2001), and co-edited: *Ethics and International Affairs: Extent and Limits* (2001), *The Legitimacy of International Organizations* (2001), *The Globalization of Human Rights* (2003).

Address: United Nations University New York Office, 2 UN Plaza, DC2-2060, New York, New York, 100 17, USA.

Email: <Coicaud@ony.unu.edu>.

Website: <www.ony.unu.edu>.

Naresh Dadhich (India), Ph.D. is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, where he has been teaching post graduate classes since 1978. Since October 2006 he is Vice Chancellor of Vardhaman Mahaveer Open University at Kota (Rajasthan). He has worked on Gandhism and Peace Studies. His Ph.D. comparing Gandhi and existentialism is one of the earliest studies in comparative literature on Gandhi. He authored six books and numerous articles in scholarly journals, among them: *Nonviolence, Peace and Politics: Understanding Gandhi* (2003). His is the first book in Hindi on John Rawls's theory of Justice. He is a popular speaker and has travelled extensively in India and abroad for invited lectures. He is a referee for prestigious professional journals in the UK and in Australia and sits on the editorial board of the *Journal of Peace Education* (Taylor & Francis). He was the first Convener from Asia of the Peace Education Commission of the International Peace Research Association (2002-2006) and he published its newsletter: *Peace Building*. He received a prestigious Pell Fellowship of Salve Regina University (USA) in 2005. Prof. Dadhich was Director of the Center for Gandhian Studies at Rajasthan University (1996-2000) where he launched the publication of *Gandhian Studies* and organized national and international seminars and conferences. He has popularized Peace Studies and Peace Education in India through conferences, lectures and seminars. At Vardhaman Mahaveer Open University he has introduced a six month certificate one year diploma course on 'Gandhian Theory of Nonviolent Conflict Resolution' or *Gandhigiri*.

Address: prof. Dr. Naresh Dadhich, Vice Chancellor, Vardhaman Mahaveer Open University, Rawatbhata Road, Kota (Rajasthan) India; Permanent Address: 2-K-12, Jawahar Nagar, Jaipur 203004, India.

Email: <nareshdadhich@gmail.com> and: <vc_vmou@yahoo.com>.

Websites: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/University_of_Rajasthan>; and; <http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Vardhaman_Mahaveer_Open_University&action=edit>.

Simon Dalby (Canada) Ph.D. (Simon Fraser University, Vancouver); Professor of Geography, Environmental Studies and Political Economy, Carleton University, Ottawa. His research work concerns critical geopolitics, environmental security and political ecology and increasingly how all these matters link up with contemporary discussions of empire, and modes of urban consumption in the metropolises of the global economy. His articles have appeared in diverse scholarly journals including: *Alternatives*, *Antipode*, *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, *Geopolitics*, *Global Environmental Politics*, *Intelligence and National Security*, *Political Geography*, *Society and Space* and *Studies in Political Economy*. He is author of: *Creating the Second Cold War* (Pinter and Guilford, 1990) and *Environmental Security* (University of Minnesota Press, 2002). He is coeditor of: *Rethinking Geopolitics* (Routledge ¹1998, ²2006) and of *The Geopolitics Reader*.

Address: Prof. Dr. Simon Dalby, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies, Carleton University, 1125 Colonel By Drive, Ottawa, Ontario, K1S5B6 Canada.

Email: <Simon_Dalby@Carleton.ca>.

Website: <www.carleton.ca/~sdalby>.

Jonathan Dean (United States of America): a former ambassador, is now adviser on Global Security Issues, Union of Concerned Scientists (UCS). See: *Biographies of authors of forewords and preface essays*.

Juergen Dedring (United States/Germany), since 1996 adjunct professor on global affairs at CUNY, in particular at the Graduate Center and at the City College, as well as at NYU in the School of Continuing and Professional Studies. He was born in Essen, Germany in 1939, secondary education completed in 1959, studied German, history, political science at the University of Freiburg and at the Free University of Berlin where he obtained the degrees of a 'Diplom-Politologe' (MA equivalent) in 1965; an A.M. in 1969 and a Ph.D. in 1974 in government at Harvard University. He taught at Harvard University and at Dartmouth College; he was a research associate at UNITAR, New York, 1972-1974, and from January 1975 to August 1996 he was a political officer, at the UN Secretariat in New York where he chose early retirement in September 1996. He conducted research on international organizations, multilateralism, conflict prevention, conflict resolution and peacemaking; on European studies, including the European Union. Among his numerous writings is a book on: *Recent Advances in Peace and Conflict Research. A Critical Survey. A UNITAR Study* (Beverly Hills-London: Sage, 1976) and many journal articles and book chapters. His book on the *UN Security Council in the 1990s: Resurgence and Renewal* was accept-

ed in May 2007 for publication by SUNY Press, Albany, New York, and is expected to be published in spring 2008. He is married, lives with his wife in New York, and they have two children.

Address: Prof. Dr. Juergen Dedring, 86-55 Pinto Street, Holliswood, NY 11423, USA.

Email address: <dedring@erols.com>.

Website: <<http://www.scps.nyu.edu/faculty/index.jsp?insId=4427&let=D>>.

Indra de Soysa (PhD) is Professor of Political Science at the Institute for Sociology and Political Science (ISS), Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Trondheim, Norway. He is also Associate at the Center for the Study of Civil War (CSCW) at the Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). He is the author of: *Foreign Direct Investment, Democracy and Development: Assessing Contours, Correlates, and Concomitants of Globalization* (London: Routledge, 2003). His scholarly publications appear in: *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Organization*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *World Development*, *Global Environmental Politics*, *American Sociological Review*, and *Comparative Sociology*, among several others. He is currently researching the effects of the resource curse, the socio-political consequences of cultural diversity, the causes of political violence, and the political outcomes of foreign direct investment (FDI).

Address: Prof. Dr. Indra de Soysa, ISS, Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), 7491 Trondheim, Norway.

Email: <indra.de.soysa@svt.ntnu.no>.

Website: <<http://www.svt.ntnu.no/iss/Indra.de.Soysa/card/>>.

Jaap H. de Wilde (The Netherlands) is professor in International Relations and World Politics at the University of Groningen (August 2007). From 1995 till 2007 he worked at the Centre for European Studies at the University of Twente, which he combined with a professorship at the Department of Political Science of the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam since 2001. Publications include: (Co-ed. with Monica den Boer) *The Viability of Human Security: From Concept to Practice* (2008); (Co-authored with Ole Wæver and Barry Buzan) *Politics of Security* (forthcoming); (Co-ed. with André W.M. Gerrits) *Aan het slagveld ontsnapt: Over oorlogen die niet plaatsvonden* (2000); (Co-authored with Barry Buzan and Ole Wæver) *Security: A New Framework for Analysis* (1998); (Co-authored with Wouter G. Werner) "The Endurance of Sovereignty", in: *The European Journal for International Relations*, 7,3 (2001): 283-313; "Flagging Democracy", in: *International Journal for the Semiotics of Law*, 17,2 (2004): 211-227; "Orwellian Risks in European Conflict Prevention Discourse", in: *Global Society*, 20,1 (2006): 87-99.

Address: Prof. Dr. Jaap H. de Wilde, Department of IR/IO, Faculty of Arts, University of Groningen, P.O.Box 716, NL-9700 AS Groningen, The Netherlands.

Email: <j.h.de.wilde@rug.nl>.

Stavros Dimas (Greece) has been European Commissioner for the Environment since November 2004. See: *Biographies of authors of forewords and preface essays*.

Eugenio Diniz (Brazil): Professor, International Relations Department, Pontifical Catholic University of Minas Gerais (PUC Minas), Belo Horizonte, Brazil; MSc (USP) and DSc. (Coppe/UFRJ). He currently chairs the Graduate Program on International Relations at PUC Minas and is the Executive Secretary of the Brazilian International Relations Association (ABRI). Member of the Group for Strategic Studies and of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS, London). Former Intelligence Officer, Brazilian Intelligence Agency (ABIN). *Select Publications*: (with D. Proença Jr): *Política de Defesa no Brasil, uma análise crítica* [Defense Policy in Brazil: a critical analysis], 1998; (with D. Proença Jr and Salvador Ghelfi Raza): *Guia de Estudos de Estratégia* [Guide for the Study of Strategy], 1999; “Compreendendo o fenômeno do Terrorismo” [Thinking Terrorism Through], in: Brigagão, Clovis; Proença Jr, Domicio (Eds.): *Paz e Terrorismo* [Peace and Terrorism] (São Paulo: Hucitec, 2005): 197–222.

Address: Prof. Dr. Eugenio Diniz, Av. Itaú, 525, International Relations Program, 30850-035 Belo Horizonte, MG, Brazil.

Email: <eudiniz@pucminas.br>.

Pál Dunay (Hungary) is faculty member, Geneva Centre for Security Policy. See: *Biographies of editors*.

Sebastian von Einsiedel (Germany) currently works as Political Affairs Officer with the UN Mission in Nepal (UNMIN). Previously, he served as Special Assistant to the President at the International Peace Academy (IPA), an independent think tank in New York working closely alongside the UN. In 2004 and 2005, he was a member of the research staff of the UN Secretary-General’s High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change and subsequently worked on UN reform in the Office of the UN Secretary-General. Prior to joining the UN, he served for two years as Senior Program Officer at IPA on issues related to political violence and statebuilding. He has also worked with the NATO Parliamentary Assembly in Brussels and as a member of the foreign affairs staff in the German Parliament. He holds Masters degrees in international affairs and political science from Columbia University and the University of Munich. Mr. von Einsiedel has published about UN statebuilding, UN reform as well as Security Council diplomacy.

Address: Sebastian Graf von Einsiedel, Political Affairs Officer, UN Mission in Nepal (UNMIN), Kathmandu, Nepal.

Office email: <seinsiedels@un.org>; *Personal Email*: <seinsiedel@yahoo.com>.

Robert Eisen (United States of America) is Professor of Religion and Judaic Studies at George Washington University in Washington D.C. He received his B.A. at Yale University in 1983, and his Ph.D. in Jewish thought at Brandeis University in 1990. His areas of interest include medieval and modern Jewish philosophy, biblical interpretation, and comparative religion. He is author of two books: *Gersonides on Providence, Covenant, and the Chosen People* (SUNY Press, 1995) and *The Book of Job in Medieval Jewish Philosophy* (Oxford University Press, 2004). He is cur-

rently editing a volume for the University of Maryland Press on philosophers and the Bible. He has also begun working on a book dealing with Jewish perspectives on violence and peace. He is active as a consultant on issues of religion and international conflict with a particular interest in fostering better relations between the West and the Islamic world. He has participated in a number of high-level dialogues and consultations in Washington and abroad concerning this issue. He sits on the advisory board of the Center for World Religions, Diplomacy, and Conflict Resolution at George Mason University. He has also worked with such organizations as the United Institute of Peace and Initiatives of Change formerly known as Moral Re-Armament.

Address: Prof. Dr. Robert Eisen, Dept of Religion, GW University, 2106 G St NW, Washington DC 20052, USA.

Email: <robeisen@verizon.net>.

Magnus Ekengren (Sweden) PhD, Director EUROSEC (European Security Studies) and Senior Lecturer at the Swedish National Defence College. He was previously Deputy Director at the Policy Planning Unit of the Swedish Ministry for Foreign Affairs. His main research interest is in the fields of European foreign and security policy and the Europeanization of the nation-state. Recent publications include: *The Time of European Governance*, Manchester: MUP, 2002; (Co-author with B. Sundelius): “Sweden”, in: B. Hocking; D. Spence (Eds.): *Foreign Ministries in the European Union: Integrating Diplomats* (London: Palgrave, 2002); “National Foreign Policy Co-ordination: the Swedish EU Presidency”, in: H. Sjursen; W. Carlsnaes; B. White (Eds.): *Contemporary European Foreign Policy* (London: Sage, 2004); “The Interface of External and Internal Security in the European Union and in Nordic Policies”, in: A. Bailes; G. Herolf; B. Sundelius (Eds.): *The Nordic Countries and the European Security and Defence Policy* (Oxford: OUP, 2005); (Co-author with A. Boin; M. Rhinard): “The Commission and Crisis Management”, in: D. Spence (Ed.): *The European Commission* (London: John Harper, 2005); (Co-author with K. Engelbrekt): “The Impact of Enlargement on EU Actorness: Enhanced Capacity, Weakened Cohesiveness”, in: J. Hallenberg; H. Karlsson (Eds.): *The New Strategic Triangle: the US, the EU and Russia* (London: Routledge, 2005); (Co-ed. with A. Boin; M. Rhinard): “Special Issue: Protecting the Union: The Emergence of a New Policy Space”, in: *Journal of European Integration*, 28,5 (December) 2006.

Address: Dr. Magnus Ekengren, Dept. of Security and Strategic Studies, National Defence College, Drottning Kristinas väg 37, Box 27 805, SE-115 93 Stockholm, Sweden.

E-mail: <magnus.ekengren@fhs.se>.

Reinhold Elges (Germany) holds a MA (Political Science, English and American Studies, Journalism and Communication Science) from the University of Potsdam (Germany). His studies focused on conflict and governance issues and especially on post-conflict statebuilding. He is currently with the Sector Programme Crisis Prevention and Conflict Transformation at: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Technische Zusammenarbeit (German Technical Cooperation, GTZ). He was a Fellow of the Postgraduate Programme in Inter-

national Affairs of the Robert Bosch Foundation and of the German National Academic Foundation, in cooperation with the German Federal Foreign Office. He has worked before with the EastWest Institute in Brussels, UNDP in Cambodia, UNDP's Democratic Governance Group in NY, the German Federal Foreign Office, Transparency International, and The Carter Center. His publications include: "International Statebuilding - Time to Reconsider", in: *Österreichische Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft*, 34,2 (2005): 177-189; "From Dealing with the Past to Future Cooperation: Regional and Global Challenges of Reconciliation, Working Group on Southeast Asia," Berlin/GTZ, 31 January - 2 February 2005; (Co-author with Philipp Krause): "Statebuilding in Post-Conflict Societies: Democracy vs. Security?", paper for the 44th Annual ISA Convention in Portland (USA), 2003.

Address: Reinhold Elges, Katzbachstr 12, 10965 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <relges@gmx.de>.

Wendy L. Foley (Australia): Ph.D., is currently a researcher in the Australian Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies where her research interests focus on the Pacific. She lived and worked in the Solomon Islands for seven years between 1979 and 1995.

Address: Dr. Wendy L. Foley, Australian Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, University of Queensland, St Lucia, Brisbane, Qld 4072, Australia.

Email: <w.foley@uq.edu.au >.

Website: <<http://www.uq.edu.au/acpacs/>>.

Hans van Ginkel (The Netherlands) was Rector of the United Nations University and Under Secretary General of the United Nations (1997-2007). See: *Biographies of authors of forewords and preface essays*.

John Grin (Netherlands) is professor at the Department of Political Science of the University of Amsterdam and scientific director of the Amsterdam School for Social science Research. See: *Biographies of editors*.

Thomaz Guedes da Costa (USA/Brazil): Ph.D., Columbia University. He is an educator, specialized in strategy, international and national security, environmental issues, and curriculum management. Currently, Dr. Costa is a Professor of National Security Affairs, at the Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies, National Defense University, Washington, D.C. Dr. Costa was an analyst with Brazil's National Council for Scientific and Technological Development (CNPq - 1980-1999). Early in his career, Dr. Costa worked for the Panama Canal Zone Library, Secretariat of the Organization of the American States (OAS), and for the Brazilian aircraft manufacturer (EMBRAER). He has served (1980-1997) in different functions in the Office of the Brazilian Presidency, Center for Strategic Studies, Secretariat for Strategic Affairs, as an analyst in international security, national defence, strategic planning, and foreign intelligence training. As coordinator, he led the evaluation system of scientific Centers of Excellence (PRONEX-1997-1999) in Brazil. He taught at the International Relations Department, University of Brasília (1990-1999) and has participa-

ted in several international collaborative projects, including with the United Nations Development Program, FLACSO-Woodrow Wilson Center, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Club of Madrid, and University of West Indies. He has published and lectured extensively in his areas of expertise.

Address: Dr. Thomaz Guedes da Costa, 110 Rolling Trace, Falls Church, VA, 22066, USA.

E-mail: <costawork@hotmail.com>.

Hassan Hanafi Hassanien (Egypt), Ph.D. in philosophy, Sorbonne, Paris (1966), Professor of philosophy, Cairo University, Secretary General of the Egyptian Philosophical Society since 1976, Vice-president of the Arab Philosophical Society since 1983. The author of the huge project: *Tradition and Modernism* based on: I. Reconstruction of Islamic classical sciences: Theology, philosophy, law, mysticism and scriptural sciences. II. Foundation of *the Science of Occidentalism* to study the West. III. Theory of Reality as Hermeneutics. Author of 30 books in different languages: French, English, Arabic: *Les méthodes d'exégèse; L'exégèse de la phenomenology; La Phénoménologie de L'exégèse; Islam in the modern world*, 2 vols.; *Cultures and Civilizations, conflict or Dialogue?* 2 vols.; *The anguish of the scholar and the citizen*, 2 vols.; *The generations dialogue, From dogma to revolution*, 5 vols.; *Introduction to Occidentalism. Religion, culture and politics in the Arab world, From transfer to creativity*, 9 vols.; *From Text to Reality*, 2 vols.; *The Besiege of Time*, 2 vols.; *Fichte, philosopher of Resistance, From Manhattan to Baghdad, Roots of Authoritarianism and Horizons of Freedom, Bergson, Philosopher of Life & Mohammad Iqbal, Philosopher of Subjectivity*.

Address: Prof. Dr. Hassan Hanafi Hassanien, 18 Lusaka St., off Ahmed Fakhry, Nasr City, Region 6, Cairo, 11371, Egypt. *E-mail:* <dr_h_hanafi@yahoo.com>.

Vilho Harle (Finland): Dr. Soc.Sci. (IR), Professor of International Politics at the Department of Political Science of the University of Tampere, Finland. Formerly professor of Political Science at the University of Tampere, and of IR at the University of Lapland, and the University of Helsinki. His research has covered various topics in international theory, identity politics, and political geography. His current research focuses on critical theory, and theories and change of the international system. He is the author of several publications including: *Ideas of Social Order in the Ancient World* (Greenwood Press 1998); *The Enemy with a Thousand Faces* (Praeger 2000); "Critical Geopolitics of Northern Europe", in: *Geopolitics* 8,1, 2003 (Special Issue edited in cooperation with Pami Aalto and Simon Dalby).

Address: Prof. Dr. Vilho Harle, Department of Political Science, University of Tampere, FIN-33014 University of Tampere, Finland.

Email: <vilho.harle@uta.fi>.

Ortwin Hennig (Germany), Ambassador, currently Vice President and Head of the Conflict Prevention Program, EastWest Institute. He studied Political Science at the Free University of Berlin and at the London School of Economics. Until spring 2006 he was Commissioner for Civilian

Crisis Prevention, Conflict Resolution and Post-Conflict Peace-Building of the German Federal Foreign Office. In his diplomatic career he specialized in arms control and security policy matters. He held diplomatic posts at the German embassies in Kabul, Afghanistan, and in Moscow, Russia (twice, second time as minister responsible for economic and scientific affairs); he served with the German Representation to the European Union in Brussels and with the German Representation to the OSCE in Vienna. He worked with the Office of the German Federal President as a foreign policy advisor. He is an alumnus of the NATO Defence College, Rome. He has published on arms control and OSCE questions.

Address: Amb. Ortwin Hennig, EastWest Institute, Brussels Centre, 83-85 Rue de la Loi, 1040 Brussels, Belgium.

Email: <ohennig@ewi.info>.

Website: <<http://www.ewi.info/>>.

Björn Hettne (Sweden), Professor Emeritus at Padrigu (Department of Peace and Development Research, Göteborg University). From 1990 to 1993 he was Dean of the Social Science Faculty, Göteborg University. From 1996 to 2004 International Relations Advisor to the Vice-Chancellor. He was Co-ordinator of the United Nations University European Perspectives Project (1986–1988) and from 1994–1999 Co-ordinator of the UNU/WIDER project on the New Regionalism and the International System; member of the Executive Committee of the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI) throughout the eighties, and from 1990 to 1993 Vice President of the same. Member of the board of UNRISD until 2000. Member of the board of the Karl Polanyi Institute of Political Economy. President of the GARNET Research School from 2005. Recent publications include: *Studies in the New Regionalism*, Vol I - V (1999–2001, ed. with A. Inotai and O. Sunkel); *Från Pax Romana till Pax Americana. Europa och världordningen* (From Pax Romana to Pax Americana: Europe and the World Order, 2005); *Global Politics of Regionalism. Theory and Practice* (2005, ed. with M Farrell and L van Langenhove).

Address: Prof. Dr. em. Björn Hettne, School of Global Studies, Göteborg University, Box 700, SE 405 30 Göteborg, Sweden.

Email: <bjorn.hettne@globalstudies.gu.se>.

Stefan Hintermeier (Germany): Dipl. Pol., born 1976, Consultant to the board of directors of the faction of the Social Democratic Party in the German Bundestag. His research interests comprise German and European foreign and security policy, theories of international relations as well as education and research policy. His diploma thesis analyzed the international conflict management efforts during the Kosovo Crisis. From 2000 to 2004 he worked for several members of Parliament in the German Bundestag. From 2003 to 2006 he was research associate at the Free University Berlin.

Address: Stefan Hintermeier, Mainzer Straße 26A, D-10715 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <mail@stefan-hintermeier.de>.

Gunhild Hoogensen (Norway) is Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at the University of Tromsø. Her main research interest is security studies, broadly speaking, and more specifically the relevance and application of the human security concept to the Arctic context and to military education (particularly in the field of civil-military cooperation or relations). She leads the Human Security Programme at the University of Tromsø, which includes such projects as the International Polar Year project GAPS (security and oil and gas activity in the Arctic) as well as MENSA (military education and the new security agenda). She is also Academic Coordinator for the Model UN programme and Co-Academic Coordinator (political science) for various masters programs offered to the Norwegian military. Her publications include the following books: *International Relations, Security, and Jeremy Bentham* (Routledge, 2005) and *Women in Power: World Leaders Since 1960* (Praeger, 2006), and articles in: *Security Dialogue*, *Canadian Foreign Policy*, and *International Studies Review*.

Address: Prof. Dr. Gunhild Hoogensen, Department of Political Science, University of Tromsø, N-9037 Tromsø, Norway.

Email: <gunhildh@sv.uit.no>.

Website: <<http://uit.no/statsvitenskap/ansatte/15>> and <<http://uit.no/statsvitenskap/humansecurity/1>>.

Alan Hunter (UK) is currently Associate Director of the Centre for Peace and Reconciliation Studies; and also Associate Director of a new Applied Research Centre for Human Security based in Coventry. He was previously Senior Lecturer in Chinese Studies at the University of Leeds. He has studied and worked in several capacities and locations in Asia, including South India, Hong Kong, Singapore and particularly the PRC, having working relations and projects with Fudan, Nanjing, and Zhejiang Universities. As well as academic research and teaching, he has worked on international educational partnerships, and also has extensive experience of distance learning by both internet-based and flying faculty delivery. He has published in both English and Chinese; books include: *Protestantism in Contemporary China* (1993); *Wild Lily Prairie Fire: China's Road to Democracy* (1995); *Contemporary China* (1999); *Peace Studies in the Chinese Century* (2006). In Chinese academic journals he has published a series of articles on peace studies, as well as a short sociological study of Chinese Protestantism (1991) and a book discussing nineteenth century Asian responses to colonialism focusing on Swami Vivekananda's writings and visits to the USA (2006). His current research interests include the cultural history of Sino-Indian relations; security issues in contemporary China including internet-based pressure-groups; and the emerging issue of human security.

Address: Dr. Alan Hunter, Centre for Peace and Reconciliation Studies, Coventry University, Coventry CV1 5FB, UK.

Email: <a.hunter@coventry.ac.uk>.

Website: <<http://www.coventry.ac.uk/peacestudy>>.

Heinz Dieter Jopp (Germany), captain, German Navy, Federal Armed Forces Command and Staff College, head of

the Department for Security Policy and Strategy. After joining the military service (1967), he was trained as a naval officer; he studied electronics at the Armed Forces University Munich (1971–1974); was technical officer at the Naval Air Wing 3 (1974–1976); squadron leader at the Naval Operations School (1976–1980); squadron leader of first line maintenance NAW 3 (1980–1982); admiral staff officer course at the Armed Forces Command and Staff College Hamburg (1982–1984); visiting fellow at the Research Institute for International Security and Politics (SWP) at Ebenhausen/Munich (1985–1987); deputy commanding officer of the technical group NAW 2, Tornado (1987–1989); Ministry of Defense, Armed Forces Staff, Arms Control Branch, multilateral arms control (UN/CD), naval arms control, international law in relation to armed conflicts (1989–1992); commanding officer technical group NAW 2, Tornado (1992–1994); lecturer security policy at the Armed Forces Command and Staff College Hamburg (1994–1996); military adviser to the Permanent Mission of Germany to the OSCE, Vienna (1996–2000); commander courses at the Armed Forces Command and Staff College (2000); chief of staff, Armed Forces Command and Staff College (2001–2003); and since April 2003 head of the Department for Security Policy and Strategy, Armed Forces Command and Staff College. He is a member of: German Naval Institute, Clausewitz Society, U.S. Naval Institute. Among his major publications are: *Marine 2000. Neue wehrtechnische Entwicklungen und ihr Einfluß auf die Seekriegführung* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1989); “Regionale Rüstungskontrolle in Europa: Die Rüstungskontrollvereinbarungen nach dem Abkommen von Dayton”, in: IFSH (Ed.): *OSZE-Jahrbuch 1999* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1989): 389–395; “Sicherheitspolitische Herausforderungen zu Beginn des 21. Jahrhunderts - Neue Aufgaben für die Streitkräfte”, in: Zetsche, Holger; Weber, Stephan (Eds.): *Recht und Militär. 50 Jahre Rechtspflege der Bundeswehr* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2006): 19–29; “La future intégration de forces armées dans le cadre de la ‘sécurité humaine’ - une vision allemande”, (forthcoming).

Address: Captain Heinz Dieter Jopp, Meisenstraße 11, 25462 Rellingen, Germany.

Email: <heinz_dieter.jopp@hansa.net >.

Roland Kaestner (Germany), colonel in the German Army; has served as a commanding and staff officer. He participated in the 30th General Staff training course at the Bundeswehr Academy (1987–1989), and was a military fellow at the Institute for Peace and Security Policy at Hamburg University (IFSH) from 1989–1991. He served as a battalion commander of the 252nd Paratroop Battalion from 1992–1994 and worked in the headquarters staff of the German Army (Heer) from 1994–1995 as a technical officer in charge of the Army, Special Forces air mobility concept. In 1995 and 1997, he was an instructor in military policy at the Bundeswehr Academy. In 1998, he worked in the German parliament as an academic consultant, and from 1999–2000, he supported the parliamentary faction of the German Green Party on security and defence policy issues. He headed the strategic future analysis department at the Bundeswehr Transformation Center (2001–2005) and since De-

cember 2005 he has been a lecturer in strategy at the Bundeswehr Academy. He is a member of: Carl Friedrich von Weizsäcker-Gesellschaft, Wissen und Verantwortung. Among his major publications are: “Überlegungen zu einer künftigen Wehrstruktur deutscher Streitkräfte”, in: Lutz, D.S. (Ed.) *Gemeinsame Sicherheit, Kollektive Sicherheit, Gemeinsamer Frieden* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1990–1991); “Multinationale Streitkräfte’ - Internationale Konflikte und die Rolle multinationalaler Streitkräfte”, in: Grundmann, Martin; Hummel, Hartwig (Eds.) *Militär und Politik - Ende der Eindeutigkeit?* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1998); (Co-author with Heinrich Buch and Reiner Huber): “Jenseits der ESPV: Anmerkungen zu einer transatlantischen Strategie”, in: Ehrhart, Hans-Georg (Ed.) *Die Europäische Sicherheitspolitik, Positionen, Perzeptionen, Probleme, Perspektiven* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2002); (Co-author with Thorsten Kodalle): “The Security Political Challenges in the 21. Century”, in: Gustenau, Gustav E. (Ed.): *Future Trends in Security Policy 2001*. Schriftenreihe der Landesverteidigungsakademie; “Kriegsbilder im 21. Jahrhundert - Ein Analyseversuch im Geiste Baudissins”, in: Kutz, Martin (Ed.), *Gesellschaft, Militär, Krieg und Frieden im Denken von Wolf Graf von Baudissin* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2004); (Co-author with Müller-Seedorf, Wolfgang): “Demografischer Wandel. Konsequenzen und Chancen für äußere Sicherheit und Verteidigung”, in: Frevel, Bernhard (Ed.) *Herausforderung demografischer Wandel* (Wiesbaden: VS Verlag, 2006); (Co-author with Brust, Klaus-Markus; Föhrenbach, Gerd): “Strategische Zukunftsanalyse am Beispiel der Bundeswehrplanung”, in: Siedschlag, Alexander (Ed.): *Methoden der sicherheitspolitischen Analyse - Lehrbuch* (Wiesbaden: VS Verlag, 2006).

Address: Col. Roland Kaestner, Windfeld 51, 22559 Hamburg.

Email: <rolandkaestner@bundeswehr.org>.

Patricia Kameri-Mbote (Kenya), is professor of law, University of Nairobi. See *biographies of editors*.

Neslihan Kaptanoglu (Turkey) is a research associate at the International Policy Research Institute (IPRI) of the Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey (TEPAV), Ankara. She holds a BA in *International Relations* from Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey; and later studied at the Center for Middle Eastern Studies of Harvard University, Cambridge, USA, for her MA in *Middle Eastern Studies*. Before joining TEPAV, she worked at the Carter Center in Atlanta, Georgia; the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Washington, DC; and the Brookings Institution, Washington, DC., USA. Her work at TEPAV mainly focuses on the Middle Eastern politics and particularly its violent expressions.

Address: Neslihan Kaptanoglu, Turkiye Ekonomi Politikaları Araştırma Vakfı (TEPAV), University of Economics and Technology, Sogutozu Cad. No. 43, Sogutozu, Ankara, 06560, Turkey.

Email: <Neslihan@epri.org.tr>.

Bharat Karnad (India): M.A. (Political Science, Univ. of California, Los Angeles), B.A. (Univ. of California, Santa

Barbara) is Research Professor in National Security Studies, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi. He was formerly member of the (First) National Security Advisory Board, National Security Council, Government of India, and member of the Indian nuclear doctrine drafting group, and adviser on defence expenditure to the (Tenth) Finance Commission, India. Main research interests: nuclear deterrence, geopolitics and geostrategy, Indian nuclear policy, posture and force-planning, US South Asia policies, and Indian and Pakistani foreign and military policies. His publications include: *Nuclear Weapons and Indian Security: The Realist Foundations of Strategy* (New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2002, 2005); "South Asia: The Irrelevance of Classical Deterrence Theory", in: Sridharan, E. (Ed.): *The India-Pakistan Nuclear Relationship: Theories of Deterrence and International Relations* (Abingdon, UK - New Delhi, Routledge 2007); "The India-United States Rapprochement, the Nuclear Deal and Indian National Interest", in: Nanda, Prakash (Ed.): *Rising India: Friends and Foes* (New Delhi - Olympia Fields, IL: Lancer Publishers, 2007); "Deconstructing the Indian Nuclear Doctrine" in: Cheema, Perwaiz; Bokhari, Imtiaz H. (Eds.): *Arms Race and Nuclear Developments in South Asia* (Islamabad: Islamabad Policy Research Institute, 2004); "Minorities, Terrorism and Democratic Politics", in: *Current Domestic Policy: Challenges and Prospects in South Asia* (Islamabad: Institute of Regional Studies, 2003); "India's Force Planning Imperative: The Thermonuclear Option", in: Sardesai, D.R.; Thomas, Raju G.C. (Eds.): *Nuclear India in the Twenty-first Century* (New York: Palgrave, 2002); (Ed.): *Future Imperilled: India's Security in the 1990s and Beyond* (New Delhi: Viking, 1994).

Address: Prof. Bharat Karnad, Centre for Policy Research; 21, Dharma Marg, Chanakyapuri, New Delhi 110021, India.
Email: <bh_karnad@yahoo.com>.
Website: <www.cprindia.org>.

Louka T. Katseli (Greece) is currently a State Member of the Greek Parliament for the Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK), on leave from the University of Athens, where she has served as Professor of Economics since 1987. From 2003 to 2007, she served as Director of the OECD Development Centre in Paris. Professor Katseli, having received a Doctorate in Development and International Economics from Princeton University (1978), served as a member of Faculty of Yale University as Assistant and Associate Professor of Economics (1977-1985). She has served as Director General of the Center of Planning and Economic Research (KEPE) in Athens (1982-1986), Special Economic Advisor to the Prime Minister of Greece (1993-1996), and Special Advisor to the Greek Minister of Education (1996-1998). A member of several prominent international and European Committees including the European Commission's Economic and Monetary Policy Committees, the "Comité des Sages" on the reform of the European Social Charter (1995-1997), and the Committee of Development Policy (CDP) of the UN; she has published over 50 articles in international journals and/or books, among them: (Co-author with N. Glytsos): "Greek Migration: The Two Faces of Janus", in: K. Zimmerman (Ed.): *European Migra-*

tion: "What do We Know?" (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005); "Giving Aid Teeth", in: *Development and Cooperation*, 32,1, (January 2005); "From Conditionality to Mutual Accountability: Challenges and Policy Options", in: *The Role of Conditionality in Policy-based Lending* (Berlin: InWEnt Development Policy Forum Report, April 2005). Her recent academic work has focused on international migration, development policy and development cooperation.
Address: Prof. Dr. Louka T. Katseli, 23, Sina street, 106 80, Athens, Greece.
Email: <louka.katseli@gmail.com>.

Stephan Klingebiel (Germany) heads the department 'Governance, Statehood, Security' at the German Development Institute (*Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik - DIE*) in Bonn. His focus areas are crisis prevention and conflict management, interfaces between security and development, non-state armed groups, and new concepts of development cooperation. Recent publications include: (Ed.): *New Interfaces between Security and Development: Changing Concepts and Approaches* (Bonn: GDI, 2006); *How much Weight for Military Capabilities? Africa's New Peace and Security Architecture and the Role of External Actors* (Bonn: GDI, 2005).

Address: Dr. Stephan Klingebiel, c/o German Development Institute (DIE), Tulpenfeld 6, 53113 Bonn, Germany.
Email: <Stephan.Klingebiel@DIE-GDI.DE>.
Website: <http://www.die-gdi.de/die_homepage.nsf/FSemit?OpenFrameset>.

Jacek Kugler (United States) is the Elisabeth Helm Rosecrans Professor of World Politics at the School of Politics and Economics, Claremont Graduate University where he has also served as Dean and Chairman. Before that he was Professor of international politics at Vanderbilt University and Boston University. He is the co-founder of Sentia Group Incorporated. His publications in world politics and political economy are widely available in scholarly journals and as chapters in scholarly books. He is the co-author of: *The War Ledger, Births, Deaths, and Taxes*, and *Power Transitions* as well as the co-editor of: *Parity and War*, the *Long Term Stability of Deterrence*, and *Political Capacity and Economic Behavior*. He is the co-editor of: *International Interactions*. He is past President of the International Studies Association and Peace Science Society. His work is concerned with conflict, integration, as well as demographic and economic growth. He has also developed a number of formal tools designed for use by policy makers and executives.

Address: Prof. Dr. Jacek Kugler, School for Politics and Economics, Claremont Graduate University, 170 E 10th Street, Claremont, California 91711-6163, USA.
Email: <jacek.kugler@cgu.edu>.
Website: <<http://www.cgu.edu>>.

Eun-Jeung Lee (South Korea), PD Dr. habil., is an Associate Professor of political theory and history of political ideas, at the Martin-Luther-University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany. From 1993 to 1994 she was a lecturer at Mokwon University, Deajeon, Korea. She was a Research Fellow at Martin-

Luther-University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany (1995–2000), and at Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo (2001–2002). From 2003 to 2005, she was Visiting Research Fellow at Chuo University, Tokyo. Her research work is centred on the intercultural impact of political ideas in East and West, new media and democracy, popular culture and nationalism, politics and culture in East Asia. She has published several books in German, among them: *Korea im demokratischen Aufschwung* [Korea in Democratic Transition] (Leipzig 2005); “Anti-Europa”. *Die Geschichte der Rezeption des Konfuzianismus und der konfuzianischen Gesellschaft seit der frühen Aufklärung* [Anti-Europe. History of Reception of Confucianism in Europe since Early Enlightenment] (Münster 2003) and *Konfuzianismus und Kapitalismus* [Confucianism and Capitalism] (Münster 1997).

Address: PD Dr. Eun-Jeung Lee, Institute for Political Science, Martin-Luther-University of Halle, 06099 Halle, Germany.

Email: <Eun-Jeung.Lee@gmx.net>.

Website: <<http://www2.politik.uni-halle.de/saage//lee/index.html>>.

Len Le Roux (South Africa): served in the South African Department of Defence from 1964 to 2000. He obtained his B-Mil degree from the Military Academy in 1968 and completed the Joint Staff Course in 1992. During the period 1995 to 2000 he was involved in the development of the South African White Paper on Defence, the Defence Review and the DOD Transformation Project. After leaving the DOD (with the rank of Major General) in 2000, he remained active in the security debate in Africa through support for the programmes of various NGOs and universities. He specializes in the fields of defence transformation, civil-military relations, defence management and budgeting. He joined the Institute of Security Studies (ISS) in Pretoria, as head of its Defence Sector Programme (DSP) on 1 February 2003. Among his recent publications are: “Budgeting for the Military Sector in Africa – Country Study South Africa”, in: *Budgeting For The Military Sector In Africa: The Processes and Mechanisms of Control* (SIPRI); “The Defence Sector and the Defence Budget – Minimising Costs and Maximising Benefits”, in: *Civil-Military relations in Zambia: A review of Zambia’s contemporary CMR history and challenges to disarmament, demobilisation and reintegration* (Pretoria: ISS, 2004); “Challenges for Defence Management in Africa”, in: *Guarding the Guardians: Parliamentary oversight and civil-military relations: the challenges for SADC* (Pretoria: ISS 2004); “The South African National Defence Force and its involvement in the Defence Review process” in: *Ourselves to Know: Civil-military relations and defence transformation in Southern Africa* (Pretoria: ISS, 2003); “Defence Sector Transformation – Challenges for Sub-Saharan Africa”, in: *African Security Review*, 12,3 (Pretoria: ISS, 2003).

Address: Gen. Len Le Roux, Institute for Security Studies, PO Box 1787, Brooklyn Square, 0075, Pretoria, South Africa.

Email: <llerox@issafrica.org>.

Website: <<http://www.iss.org.za>>.

P. H. Liotta (USA), Professor of Humanities and Executive Director of the Pell Center for International Relations and Public Policy, Salve Regina University, Newport, Rhode Island. See *biographies of editors*.

Jacob Emmanuel Mabe (Germany/Cameroon) was born in 1959 in Cameroon. He holds two doctorates in political science from the University of Augsburg (1992) and in philosophy from the university of Munich (1995), and a habilitation from the Technical University in Berlin (2004). He has been teaching political science and philosophy at several universities in Germany. Since 2004 he teaches as Associate Professor for intercultural philosophy at the Technical University and at the Centre of French Studies of the Free University in Berlin. He was also a guest scientist at the Research Centre for European Enlightenment in Potsdam. He is the editor and co-author of the African lexicon, the most important contemporary encyclopaedia on all questions of Africa, as well as author of several books and articles. His recent published books are: *Mündliche und schriftliche Formen philosophischen Denkens in Afrika - Grundzüge einer Konvergenzphilosophie* (Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 2005); *Wilhelm Anton Amo interkulturell gelesen* (Nordhausen: Traugott Bautz, 2007). He is presently writing two new books on: *Thinking with the body* (Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta 2008) and *La philosophie africaine et la pensée convergentiste* (Paris: L’Harmattan 2008).

Address: PD Dr. Dr. Jacob Emmanuel Mabe, Technische Universität Berlin, Institut für Philosophie, Wissenschaftstheorie, Technik und Wissenschaftsgeschichte, Strasse des 17. Juni 135, D-10623 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <Jacobemabe@t-online.de>.

Website: <www.Jacobmabe.de>.

Ann C. Mason (USA) is currently Director of the Fulbright Commission in Colombia and a Research Associate at the University of the Andes in Bogotá. From 1998–2005 she was Professor of Political Science at the same university, and was Chair of the Political Science Department from 2001–2005. Her research interests include state transformations, authority relations, security and regionalism, with special reference to Colombia and the Andean region. She is currently working on a security cartographic project with financing from the Ford Foundation and the Social Science Research Council. Her most recent publications include articles in: *International Political Science Review*, *Security Dialogue*, *Alternatives*, and SSRC’s: *Items and Issues*, as well as in the regional journals: *Colombia Internacional Análisis Político*, and *Nueva Sociedad*. She is co-editor of: *La Crisis Política Colombiana*, and a contributing author to the edited volumes: *State and Society in Conflict: Comparative Perspectives on Andean Crises*, and *State Building*.

Address: Dr. Ann C. Mason, Fulbright Colombia, Calle 38 #13-37, Bogotá, Colombia.

Email: <amason@fulbright.edu.co> and

<amason@uniandes.edu.co>.

Richard A. Matthew (USA), PhD from Princeton University, is Director of the Center for Unconventional Security Af-

fairs (www.cusa.uci.edu) and Associate Professor of International and Environmental Politics in the Schools of Social Ecology and Social Science at the University of California at Irvine. He is also the Senior Fellow for Security at the International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD); a member of the World Conservation Union's Commission on Environmental, Economic and Social Policy; and a member of the Homeland Security Advisory Council (Region 1). His research focuses on four themes: (1) the structure and dynamics of transnational threat systems such as global terrorism; (2) the relationship between demographic change and new security challenges in democracies; (3) the relationships among microfinance, security and sustainable development; and (4) the environmental dimensions of conflict, human security and peace-building in war-torn societies of the developing world, especially in South Asia and East Africa. He has collaborated with IISD to study environmental change in relation to the causes of conflict, conflict resolution and post-conflict reconstruction in Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan and Sudan. His research explores ways in which conservation and sustainable development can be designed and implemented to reduce violence and insecurity in different settings. Recent books and co-edited volumes include: *Contested Grounds: Security and Conflict in the New Environmental Politics* (SUNY Press, 1999); *Dichotomy of Power: Nation versus State in World Politics* (Lexington, 2002); *Conserving the Peace: Resources, Livelihoods, and Security* (IISD, 2002); *Reframing the Agenda: The Impact of NGO and Middle Power Cooperation in International Security Policy* (Praeger, 2003); *Landmines and Human Security: International Relations and War's Hidden Legacy* (SUNY Press, 2004).

Address: Prof. Dr. Richard A. Matthew, School of Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, CA, USA 92697-7075.

Email: <rmatthew@uci.edu>.

Website: <www.cusa.uci.edu>.

Andreas Maurer (Germany) is head of the Research Unit EU-Integration at the *Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik* in Berlin. He focuses on EU institutional reform issues, the parliamentary dimension of European integration, on International Trade Organizations, and on the development of justice and home affairs integration within the EU. His recent books and articles on issues of migration and security have appeared in the AEI-ECSA-series of Nomos Publishers: *Parlamentarische Demokratie in der Europäischen Union. Der Beitrag des Europäischen Parlaments und der nationalen Parlamente* and in: *Journal of Common Market Studies*. He received a PhD in Political Sciences from the University of Gießen (Germany) in 2002, an M.A. in European Political and Administrative Studies from the College of Europe in 1994, Bruges (Belgium) and a Diploma in Political Sciences from the University of Frankfurt on Main in 1993.

Address: Dr. Andreas Maurer, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Deutsches Institut für Internationale Politik und Sicherheit, Ludwigkirchplatz 3-4, 10719 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <Andreas.maurer@swp-berlin.org>.

Website: <www.swp-berlin.org>.

Gordon McBean (Canada): Ph.D. (The University of British Columbia, Vancouver); Professor of Geography and Political Science and Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction, The University of Western Ontario, London. Previously: Assistant Deputy Minister, Meteorological Service of Environment Canada; Professor of Atmospheric and Oceanic Science, The University of British Columbia. His research work has shifted from the studies of weather, climate and ocean systems to issues of environmental policy, natural hazards, weather and climate adaptation and policy issues, role of governments in hazard mitigation and weather and environmental prediction systems. He has published in the journals: *Natural Hazards, Canadian Public Policy and Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, the American Meteorological Society and the Canadian Meteorological and Oceanographic Society. He is Chair of the International Council for Science (ICSU) Planning Group on Natural and Human-Induced Environmental Hazards and Disasters.

Address: Prof. Dr. Gordon McBean, Institute for Catastrophic Loss Reduction, The University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada, N6G 2M1.

Email: <gmcbean@uwo.ca>.

Website: <www.iclr.org>.

Czeslaw Mesjasz (Poland): Dr hab., Associate Professor, Vice Dean, Faculty of Management, Cracow University of Economics, Cracow, Poland. See *biographies of editors*.

James F. Miskel (USA) is a consultant to the defense consulting firm, Alidade Inc. In that capacity he is also the editor of: *Information Age Warfare Quarterly*. He received a PhD (1977) and M.A. from the State University of New York (1971) in history and a BA from Boston College (1968) in history and economics. He is widely published on U.S. national security and international security affairs. He is a former Professor of National Security Affairs and Associate Dean of Academics at the U.S. Naval War College. Since 2005 he has been teaching online courses for the Naval War College and other universities. He has served on the National Security Council under two presidential administrations. His most recent books are: *Disaster Response and Homeland Security: What Works, What Doesn't* (2006) and, as co-author: *Fevered Crescent: Security and Insecurity in the Greater Near East* (2006).

Address: Dr. James F. Miskel, 122 Holman Street, Portsmouth, Rhode Island, 02871, USA.

Email: <jim.miskel@gmail.com>.

Sami Moiso (Finland): Ph.D., Docent of Political Geography and Academy of Finland senior research fellow at the Department of Geography of the University of Turku. He served formerly as assistant professor of IR at the University of Lapland and assistant professor of Human Geography at the Universities of Oulu and Turku. His research focuses on geopolitics, environmental politics, regional politics, and European integration. He is the author of several publications and articles on European integration, geopolitical theory, northern Europe and Finland. Among his key publica-

tions are: *Geopolitical Struggle for Finland's Membership in the EU* (University of Turku, Finland, 2003) and "Back to Baltoscandia", in: *Geopolitics*, 8,1, 2003.

Address: Dr. Sami Moisio, Department of Geography, University of Turku, FIN-20014, Turku, Finland.

Email: <sami.moisio@utu.fi>.

Website: <http://www.sci.utu.fi/maantiede/English/Staff/moisio_e.htm>.

Rolando Mosca Moschini (Italy), General, Italian Army Officer, is Military Advisor to the President of the Italian Republic and Secretary of the Supreme Defence Council. He attended several military schools, including the Academy, Staff College and the Defence Centre for High Studies in Rome. He obtained university degrees in strategic sciences, sociology, international and diplomatic sciences, and was awarded a *Laurea Honoris Causa* in Law by the University of Perugia. General Mosca Moschini commanded various military units at all levels, including the 3rd Italian Army Corps, and served in the Army General Staff. He was Deputy Secretary General of the Executive Committee for the Intelligence and Security Services (1991-1993). He served for two years at the headquarters of the United Kingdom Mobile Force, and for three years, as Military Attaché to the Italian Embassy in London. In 1993 he was appointed Military Advisor to the Italian Permanent Mission to the United Nations, where he took part in the 48th, 49th and 50th United Nations General Assemblies and was member of the Italian Delegation in the Security Council. From January 1997 to March 2001 he served as Commanding General of the "Guardia di Finanza" (Economic and Financial Police). From April 2001 to March 2004 General Mosca Moschini was Italian Armed Forces Chief of Defence and from April 2004 to November 2006 he chaired the European Union Military Committee in Brussels. In November 2006 he took over as Military Advisor to the President of the Italian Republic and Secretary of the Supreme Defence Council in Rome.

Address: Gen. Rolando Mosca Meschini, Palazzo del Quirinale, Military Advisor's Office, General Rolando Mosca Moschini, Piazza del Quirinale, 00187 Rome, Italy, Phone: +39 6 46.99.22.63/23.00, Fax: +39 6 46.99.24.84.

Email: <r.mosca_moschini@quirinale.it>.

Website: <<http://www.quirinale.it>>.

Syed Mansoob Murshed (Bangladesh) is professor of the Economics of Conflict and Peace at the Institute of Social Studies in the Netherlands and is also Professor of International Economics at the Birmingham Business School, University of Birmingham in the UK. He was the first holder of the rotating Prince Claus Chair in Development and Equity in 2003. He was a Research Fellow at UNU/WIDER in Helsinki where he ran projects on globalization and vulnerable economies and why some countries avoid conflict, while others fail. He also ran a project on the two economies of Ireland, financed by the International Fund for Ireland at the Northern Ireland Economic Research Centre (NIERC), Belfast. Prior to that he worked at several British universities. He is the author of five books and 80 book chapters and journal articles. His research interests are in

the economics of conflict, aid conditionality, political economy, macroeconomics and international economics.

Address: Prof. Dr. Syed Mansoob Murshed, Institute of Social Studies (ISS), Kortenaerkade 12, 2518 AX, The Hague, The Netherlands; and: The Birmingham Business School University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 2TT, UK.

E-mail: <Murshed@iss.nl>.

Naison Ngoma (Zambia): Expert Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Peace-Building in the Peace and Security Department of the African Union Commission in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. He also worked as Senior Researcher in the Defence Sector Programme, Institute of Security Studies (ISS) in Pretoria, South Africa. He is a retired Zambia Air Force Lieutenant Colonel and worked as a defence analyst for twenty-four years. He holds an MA in economics, and a PhD degree in regional security. Among his recent publications are: *Prospects of a Security Community in Southern Africa* (2005); "Civil-Military Relations: Searching for a conceptual framework with an African bias", in: *Civil-Military Relations in Zambia: A review of Zambia's contemporary CMR history and challenges of Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration* (Pretoria: ISS, 2004); "Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration: A Conceptual Discourse": in: *Civil-Military Relations in Zambia: A review of Zambia's contemporary CMR history and challenges of Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration* (Pretoria: ISS, 2004); "Caging the Lions", in: *Guarding the Guardians: Parliamentary Oversight and Civil-Military Relations: The Challenges for SADC* (Pretoria: ISS, 2004); "SADC's Mutual Defence Pact: A final move to a security community?", in: *The Round Table*, 93,375 (2004); "Coups and Coup Attempts in Africa", in: *Africa Security Review*, 12,3 (Pretoria: ISS, 2003); "SADC as a Security Community" in: *African Security Review*, 14,3 (Pretoria: ISS, 2004).

Address: Dr. Naison Ngoma, Conflict Management Division, Peace and Security Department, PO Box 3243, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Email: <ngoman@africa-union.org>.

Website: <www.africa-union.org>.

Alfred G. Nhema (Zimbabwe), Ph.D, is the Executive Secretary of the Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA) in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. He has published on development issues in developing countries and is the author of: *Democracy in Zimbabwe: From Liberation to Liberalization* (Harare: University of Zimbabwe Publications, 2002); (Ed.): *The Quest for Peace in Africa: Transformations, Democracy and Public Policy* (Utrecht, Netherlands: International Books Publishers with OSSREA, 2004), and (Co-ed.): *The Resolution of African Conflicts* and *The Roots of African Conflicts* (London: James Currey Publishers, 2007).

Address: Dr. Alfred G. Nhema, Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA), P.O. Box 31971, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

Email: <anhema@ossrea.net>.

Web: <<http://www.ossrea.net>>.

Heiko Nitzschke (Germany) is desk officer for UN Peacekeeping and Security Council Affairs at the Federal Foreign Office of the Federal Republic of Germany. From 2002–2004, he was senior programme officer at the International Peace Academy in New York, where he worked in the programme on ‘Economic Agendas in Civil Wars’. He holds Master Degrees in Public Administration and in International Affairs from the University of Potsdam, Germany, and the School of International and Public Affairs (SIPA) at Columbia University, New York. Among his publications are: (Co-ed. with Karen Ballentine): *Profiting from Peace: Managing the Resource Dimensions of Civil War* (2006); (Co-author with Karen Ballentine): “Business and Armed Conflict: An Assessment of Issues and Options”, in: *Die Friedens-Warte* (2004); (Co-author with Simon Chesterman): “Les Nations Unies et la ‘Nation indispensable’ dans l’ombre de l’Iraq”, in: *Le Banquet* (2004); (Co-author with Karen Ballentine): “The Political Economy of Civil War and Conflict Transformation”, in: *Berghof Handbook* (2005); (Co-author with Kaysie Studdard): “Transforming War Economies” in: *International Peacekeeping* (2005); (Co-author with David M. Malone): *Economic Agendas in Civil Wars: What We Know, What We Need to Know*. UNU-WIDER discussion paper (2005); (Co-author with Peter Wittig): “UN-Friedenssicherung: Herausforderungen an die deutsche Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik” in: *Vereinte Nationen* (2007).

Address: Heiko Nitzschke, c/o Division VN01. German Foreign Office, Am Werderschen Markt 1, 10117 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <heiko.nitzschke@diplo.de>.

Karen O’Brien (USA), Chair of the Project on *Global Environmental Change and Human Security* (GECHS), is a professor in the Department of Sociology and Human Geography at the University of Oslo, Norway. She is interested in issues related to climate change vulnerability in the context of multiple stressors, and in understanding adaptation as a social process. Her research has focused on deforestation and climate change in southern Mexico; climate variability and the use of seasonal forecasts in southern Africa; and trade liberalization and climate change in India. She is a Lead Author on the adaptation chapter for the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): *Fourth Assessment Report*. Her publications include three books: *Sacrificing the Forest: Environmental and Social Struggles in Chiapas* (Westview, 1998), (Co-ed. with C. Vogel): *Coping with Climate Variability: User Responses to Seasonal Forecasts in Southern Africa* (Ashgate, 2003); (Co-author with R. Leichenko): *Double Exposure: Global Environmental Change in an Era of Globalization* (Oxford University Press, 2008). She has published articles in journals such as: *Climatic Change*, *Global Environmental Change*, *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*, *Climate Policy*, *Ambio*, and the *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*.

Address: Prof. Dr. Karen O’Brien, P.O. Box. 1129 Blindern, N-0318 Oslo, Norway.

Email: <karen.obrien@sgeo.uio.no>.

Website: <<http://www.gechs.org/science-committee/obrien/>>.

U. Joy Ogbu (Nigeria) was Minister of Foreign Affairs of Nigeria (2006–2007) and previously she served as Director General of the *Nigerian Institute of International Affairs* (NIIA), Nigeria, as chair of the Centre for Advanced Social Science in Port-Harcourt and as chairperson of the United Nations Secretary-General’s Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters for 2006. She is Professor of Political Science and International Relations. She obtained her BA and MA in Political Science from Rutgers University (USA) and a Ph.D. from the University of Lagos in Nigeria in 1977, when she joined the Institute of International Affairs at the University of Lagos. She lectured at the *Nigerian National War College* and the *Nigerian Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies* (NIPSS), later she joined the NIIA as a lecturer, headed the research department on international politics before she became Director General of the NIIA. In her studies she focused on Latin America and on possibilities of a South-South relationship between Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. In her activities in the government as a member of the *Presidential Advisory Council on International Relations* she influenced the relationship of Nigeria with South America and she initiated the United Nations Educational Social and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) funded programme for teaching human rights in Nigerian schools. Her publications include: (Ed.): *Nigerian Foreign Policy: Alternative Futures* (Macmillan 1986); (Ed.): *Nigeria’s International Economic Relations; Dimensions of Dependence and Change* (1988, rev. 2005); *The Economic Diplomacy of the Nigerian State* (1992, 2001); *The Nigerian Navy and the South Atlantic* (1995); (Ed.): *New Horizons for Nigeria in World Affairs* (2005). She has published extensively in scholarly journals and books and lectured on South-South and Latin America’s foreign relations. Several publications appeared in Portuguese, Spanish, French and Croatian.

Address: Prof. Dr. U. Joy Ogbu, The Nigerian Institute of International Affairs, 13/15 Kofo Abayomi Street, Victoria Island, Lagos, Nigeria.

E-mail: <dgogwu@yahoo.com>.

Website: <<http://www.niiinet.org/>>.

Mitsuo Okamoto (Japan), Professor Emeritus of Hiroshima Shudo University; Ph.D. in Ethics and Peace Studies from Kyoto University after studies in Tokyo, Philadelphia (USA), and Heidelberg (Germany). He was President of the Peace Studies Association of Japan and Member of the Science Council of Japan and Director of its Committee for Peace Research. Currently, he is Director of the Hiroshima Center for Nonviolence & Peace, President of the Photo Exhibition of Radiation Victims, Article Nine Society Hiroshima, and Co-Chair of the Hiroshima Alliance for Nuclear Weapons Abolition (HANWA). He was Visiting Fellow at Harvard Law School, Visiting Professor at Arizona State University (USA); University of Salzburg, European Peace University (Austria); Woodbrooke College and University of Birmingham (UK). He is author of: *Heiwagaku wa Uttaeru [What Peace Studies Pleads]* (Kyoto: Horitsu Bunka Sha, 2005); (Co-Ed. with Masaki Yokoyama): *Heiwagaku no Ajenda [The Agenda of Peace Studies]* (Kyoto: Horitsu Bunka Sha, 2005); *Heiwagaku-Sono Kiseki to Tenkai*

[Peace Studies – Its History and Progress] (Kyoto: Horitsu Bunka Sha, 1999): (Co-Ed. with Masaki Yokoyama): *Heiwagaku no Genzai* [Peace Studies in the Making] (Kyoto: Horitsu Bunka Sha, 1999); *Peace Studies in the Nuclear Age* (Institute for Advanced Studies, Hiroshima Shudo University, 1996); *Heiwagaku o Tsukuru-Koso, Rekishi, Kadai* [Peace Studies for Beginners - Its Concept, History, and Tasks] (Hiroshima Peace Culture Foundation, 1993); “An Overview of Global Peace Education Movement”, in: Cremin, Peadar (Ed.): *Education for Peace* (Dublin: Educational Studies Association of Ireland and the Irish Peace Institute, 1993); “Peace Studies and Christian Responsibility”, in: Matsuki, Suguru; Swain, David L. (Eds.): *Called to be Peacemakers* (Kyobunkan Pub. Co., 1989); “Euroshima between Hiroshima and Terrashima”, in: Abrecht, Paul; Koshy, Ninan (Eds.): *Before It's Too Late. The Challenge of Nuclear Disarmament. The Complete Hearing on Nuclear Weapons and Disarmament* (Geneva: World Council of Churches, 1983), and of many articles in Japanese, English and German, primarily in peace studies.

Address: Prof. Dr. em., Mitsuo Okamoto, 3-10-37-2 Ozukanishi, Asaminami-ku, Hiroshima 731-3167. Telephone: T/F +81-82-848-9054.

E-mail: <okamoto@shudo-u.ac.jp>.

Tamayo Okamoto (Japan), former Professor of Bioethics, Hiroshima Prefectural College of Health Sciences; Ph.D. in philosophy from Michigan State University. Her publications include: “Means and Ends”, in: *Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace and Conflict*. (San Diego: Academic Press, 1999); “Dewey and Taisho Democracy”, in: *Studies in Comparative Philosophy*, No. 26 (Tokyo 2000); “Human Nature, Violence and Peaceful Coexistence. Humanity at the Turning Point”, in: Servomaa, Sonja (Ed.): *Essays on Contemporary Philosophy* (Helsinki: University of Helsinki Renvall Institute Publications 23, 2006).

Address: Prof. Dr. Tamayo Okamoto, 3-10-37-2 Ozukanishi, Asaminami-ku, Hiroshima 731-3167. Telephone: T/F +81-82-848-9054.

E-mail: <tamaokamoto@nifty.com>.

Úrsula Oswald Spring (Mexico), research professor at the National University of Mexico, in the Regional Multidisciplinary Research Center (CRIM). See *biographies of editors*.

Roderick Parkes (UK) is researcher at the *Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik* in Berlin. He focuses on the development of justice and home affairs integration in the EU. Recent articles by Parkes on issues of migration and security have appeared in the: *European Journal of Migration and Law* and *The Political Quarterly*. He received an M.Phil in European Studies from Cambridge University in 2002 and is a PhD candidate at the University of Bonn.

Address: Roderick Parkes, Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, Deutsches Institut für Internationale Politik und Sicherheit, Ludwigkirchplatz 3-4, 10719 Berlin, Germany.

Email: <Roderick.Parkes@swp-berlin.org>.

Website: <www.swp-berlin.org>.

Heikki Patomäki (Finland) is professor of world politics at the University of Helsinki, Finland, and part-time innovation professor of globalization and global institutions at the RMIT University in Melbourne, Australia. He is also the Research Director of NIGD, Network Institute for Global Democratisation, and Vice Director of the Centre of Excellence in Global Governance Research in Helsinki. His publications comprise 11 monographs; 9 edited or co-edited books and special issues; about 90 articles or book chapters; over 30 reviews, discussions and the like; and about 100 popular articles and columns. His recent books in English include: *Democratising Globalisation. The Leverage of the Tobin Tax* (London: Zed Books, 2001); *After International Relations. Critical Realism and the (Re)Construction of World Politics* (London: Routledge, 2002); (Co-author with Teivo Teivainen): *A Possible World. Democratic Transformation of Global Institutions* (London: Zed Books, 2004); *The Political Economy of Global Security. War, Future Crises and Changes in Global Governance* (London: Routledge, 2007).

Address: Prof. Dr. Heikki Patomäki, Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies, P.O. Box 4, FIN-00014 University of Helsinki, Finland, Tel +358-(0)9-191 24818, Fax +358-(0)9-191 24509; Street address: Fabianinkatu 24, Helsinki, Finland.

E-mail: <heikki.patomaki@helsinki.fi>.

Website: <<http://www.valt.helsinki.fi/vol/staff/patomaki/index.htm>>.

Domício Proença Júnior (Brazil): Professor, Production Engineering Programme, Coppe/UFRJ, University of Brazil, Rio de Janeiro; Chairman, Group for Strategic Studies; M.Sc. and D.Sc. (Coppe/UFRJ); he is a graduate of: *Escola Superior de Guerra* [Brazilian National War College]. Awarded Brazilian Order of Merit for National Defense. Member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS, London). Former member of the Brazilian Ministry of Defence Council of Notables, Rio de Janeiro; State Governor's Panel on Public Security. Select Publications: (Ed.): *Uma Avaliação da Indústria Bélica Brasileira* [An Assessment of the Brazilian Arms Industry] (1994) and *Indústria Bélica Brasileira: ensaios* [Brazilian Arms Industry Essays] (1994); (Co-author with Eugenio Diniz): *Política de Defesa no Brasil, uma análise crítica* [Defence Policy in Brazil: A critical analysis], 1998; (Co-author with Eugenio Diniz and Salvador Ghelfi Raza): *Guia de Estudos de Estratégia* [Guide for the Study of Strategy] (1999). Recent publications include: “The Theoretical Standing of Peacekeeping Operations”, in: *Low Intensity Conflict and Law Enforcement*, 1 (2002); (Co-author with E.E. Duarte): “The Concept of Logistics Derived from Clausewitz: all that is required so that the fighting force can be taken as a given”, in: *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 3 (2005); (Co-ed. with Clóvis Brigagão): *Paz & Terrorismo* [Peace and Terrorism] (2005); (Co-author with Jacqueline Muniz): “Stop or I'll call the police!': The effects of police encounters over time or the idea of police”, in: *British Journal of Criminology*, 1 (2006).

Address: Prof. Dr. Domício Proença Júnior, Cx. Postal 68507, PEP/Coppe/UFRJ, 21945-097 Cidade Universitária RJ, Brasil.

Email: <domicio@centroin.com.br>.

Website: <<http://www.coppe.ufrj.br/coppe/catalog/production.pdf>> and

personal biographical data: <<http://buscatextual.cnpq.br/buscatextual/visualizacv.jsp?id=K4786601P7>>.

Kurt Werner Radtke (Japan, Netherlands, Germany) has been Professor of Chinese and Japanese studies at the Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies at Waseda University, Tokyo since 1998. Between 1974 and 1978 he was Senior Lecturer in charge of the Department of Japanese at Waikato University (Hamilton, New Zealand). From 1978 to 1998 he occupied various positions at Leiden University (Netherlands) in the Chinese and Japanese Departments, since 1987 as Professor in the Faculty of Letters. Since 1979 he had visiting positions in Japan (Institute of Developing Economies, Tokyo), China (Beijing University, Beijing Normal University, and the IIR in Taipeh), and taught summer courses on Chinese politics at Sophia University, Tokyo (1988-1997). He has widely published mainly in English, Chinese and Japanese on international (security) relations in East Asia, the history and current state of Sino-Japanese relations, as well as (comparative) culture and the literature of China and Japan. Books: *Poetry of the Yuan Dynasty* (Canberra: ANU, Faculty of Asian Studies Monographs, 1984); *China's Relations with Japan, 1945-83: The role of Liao Chengzhi* (1990); (Co-ed. with Tony Saich): *China's Modernisation. Westernisation and Acculturation* (1993); (Co-ed. with J. Stam, J. Groenewegen, L.M. van der Mey): *Dynamics in Pacific Asia: Conflict, Competition and Cooperation* (1998); (Co-editor with Gert Teitler): *The Reports on the Sino-Japanese War by De Fremery 1937-1939* (1999); (Co-ed. with R. Feddema): *Comprehensive Security in Asia, views from Asia and the West on the changing Security Environment* (2000); (Co-ed. with M.L. Wiesebron): *Competing for Integration. Japan, Europe, Latin America, and Their Strategic Partners* (2002). He is currently writing a book that deals with East Asia society, economics, politics and security in the general framework of neo-geopolitics, presenting a theory of globalization in East Asia.

Address: Prof. Dr. Kurt Werner Radtke, Parelstraat 18, 2332 JK Leiden, The Netherlands.

Email: <Radtke@hetnet.nl>.

Website: <<http://www.radtkezemi.com/>>.

Katja Roehder (Germany) is senior project manager with Capacity Building International (InWEnt), Bonn, and an independent development consultant based in Frankfurt on Main. Since 2003 she works as an associate researcher with the German Development Institute (DIE), Bonn on crises prevention issues and development policy with regard to Africa. Recent publications include: *Development-Military Interfaces. New Challenges in Crises and Post-conflict Situations* (2004, with Stephan Klingebiel); *Entwicklungspolitische Handlungsfelder im Kontext erodierender Staatlichkeit in Subsahara-Afrika* (2004).

Address: Katja Roehder, c/o German Development Institute (DIE), Tulpenfeld 6, 53113 Bonn, Germany.

Email: <Katja.Roehder@t-online.de>.

Francisco Rojas-Aravena (Chile): PhD in Political Science and Specialist in International Relations and International Security. From 1996 to 2004 he was Director of the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences in Chile (FLACSO-Chile), and since 2004 he is the Secretary General of the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO). Early in his career, he was professor of international relations, international cooperation, Latin America in world politics and US foreign policy towards Central America at the National University in Costa Rica (UNA). He has also served as Research Coordinator of the School of International Relations at the same university. He has taught at Stanford University in the Santiago de Chile Campus and was Fulbright professor at the Latin American and Caribbean Center of Florida International University (FIU) Miami (1986-1987). With some regularity, he has been invited to lecture at the MA and PhD programme in Latin American Studies at the Complutense University, and Ortega y Gasset University in Madrid. He has served as consultant of the United Nations programs of UNDP and ECLAC. He is also a member of the Latin American Advisory Board of the Open Society Institute (OSI), and of the Equitas Foundation. He has published extensively on political science, foreign policy, conflict resolutions and negotiations, defense and security matters of the Americas. His last two book are: *La Seguridad en las Américas: Nuevos y Viejos Desafío (The Security in the Americas, New and Old Challenges)*; (Co-ed. with Klaus Bodemer): *Iberoamerica* (Madrid: Vervuert, 2005); (Co-author with Wilhelm Hofmeister, Luis Guillermo Solís): *La percepción de Brasil en el contexto internacional: Perspectivas y desafíos*, vol 1: *América Latina*; vol. 2: *África, Asia y Europa* [International Perception of Brazil. Book 1: Latin America; Book 2: Africa, Asia and Europe.] (Rio de Janeiro: Konrad-Adenauer-Stiftung, 2007).

Address: Prof. Dr. Francisco Rojas-Aravena, Secretary General of FLACSO, PO Box 5429. San José 1000. Costa Rica.

Email: <frojas@flacso.org>.

Website: <<http://www.flacso.org>>.

Martin R. Rupiya (Zimbabwe): Senior Researcher, Defence Sector Programme (DSP) at the Institute for Security Studies (ISS), based in Tshwane (Pretoria), South Africa. A retired Lieutenant Colonel from the Zimbabwe Defence Forces, has a PhD in Military History from the University of Zimbabwe (UZ) as well as an MA in War & Strategic Studies from King's College, London. Since 1990, he has offered related African Security Courses at the Universities of Zimbabwe, Witwatersrand and Rhodes in South Africa. Amongst his more recent and relevant publications are: (Ed.): *The Enemy Within: Southern African Militaries' Quarter Century Battle with HIV & AIDS* (Pretoria: ISS, 2006); (Ed.): *Evolution & Revolutions: A Contemporary History of Militaries in Southern Africa* (Pretoria: ISS, 2005); "A Critique of the Efficacy Towards Providing Aid to Africa's Peace & Security Agenda", in: *Reality of AIDS Report 2006* (Philippines: Reality of aid, 2006); "Zimbabwe in South Africa's Foreign Policy: A Zimbabwean View", in: *South African Yearbook of International Affairs* (Johannesburg: South African Institute for International Affairs (SAI-

IA), 2003); "Eight Years of Tension, Misperception and Dependence, April 1994 to December 2002 - Zimbabwe-South Africa Foreign Relations", in: *Alternatives, Journal of International Relations*, 1,4 (Winter) 2002: 158-175; "The Implications of Food Security in Africa", in: *African Security Review*, 13,1 (2004): 83-89.

Address: Dr. Martin R. Rupiya, Institute for Security Studies, P.O. Box 1787, Brooklyn Square, 0075, Pretoria, South Africa.

Email: <mrupiya@issafrica.org>.

Website: <http://www.issafrica.org>.

Varun Sahni (India) is Professor in International Politics at Jawaharlal Nehru University (JNU), New Delhi and Chairperson of the Centre for International Politics, Organization and Disarmament (CIPOD). He is the Editor of *South Asian Survey*, and lectures at the Foreign Service Institute and the National Defence College in New Delhi. Before joining the JNU faculty in 1995, Varun Sahni was Junior Research Fellow in Politics and Junior Dean at Lincoln College, Oxford; Resident Fellow of the Rajiv Gandhi Institute for Contemporary Studies, New Delhi and Reader in Latin American Politics at Goa University. He has held visiting fellowships/professorships at Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, New Mexico (1997), CIDE, Mexico City (1997-1999) and the National Defense University, Washington, DC (2003), the last under the Fulbright Military Academies Initiative. His has been "*Personnalité d'Avenir*" at the French Foreign Ministry (1995) and a Member of Mexico's *Sistema Nacional de Investigadores* (1999-2002). He serves on the editorial boards of: *The Chinese Journal of International Politics* (Oxford University Press), *Asian Security Series* (Stanford University Press) and *Contemporary Politics* (Taylor & Francis). Originally a student of military politics in Latin America, he now researches in the areas of International Relations theory, specifically focusing on great powers, emerging powers, nuclear deterrence issues and Asian security. His research articles have been published in: *Current History*, *Contemporary South Asia* and *Journal of Latin American Studies*. He is currently writing a text book on world politics for graduate students in South and Southeast Asian universities. He has recently been awarded a fellowship by the New India Foundation to write a book on India's external security.

Address: Prof. Dr. Varun Sahni, Room 215, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi 110067, India.

Email: <varunsahni@mail.jnu.ac.in> and <varun_sahni@yahoo.com>.

Georgina Sánchez (Mexico): is an independent consultant graduated in political science at the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana (Mexico), has a M.A. in international relations from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, and has studied at the National Defense University (Washington). Her main areas of expertise are strategic planning and prospects for security, democracy, development and social cohesion in Latin America. She is the author and editor of: *Les chemins incertains de la démocratie en Amérique latine: Strategies de transition et de consolidation politiques* (Paris:

L'Harmattan 1993); *Estamos Unidos Mexicanos? Los límites de la cohesión social en México* (Mexico: Planeta 2001) for the Club of Rome. Among her publications are: "Small Arms in North America: a Threat to Hemispheric Security" (FLACSO 2007); "Mexico and Cuba relations" in: John Kirk, Carlos Alzugaray, Michael Erisman (Eds.): *Cuba's foreign relations* (Florida: University of Florida, 2005); (Co-author with Raúl Benítez Manaut): "Avances y límites de la participación de México en la seguridad hemisférica en el siglo XXI", in: Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies (Washington: Defense National University, 2004); "Prospectiva de la seguridad de México" in: Ursula Oswald, Mario Salinas (Eds.), in: *Culturas de Paz, Seguridad y Democracia en América Latina* (Mexico: UNAM, 2002). She is Executive Director of the Colectivo de Análisis la Seguridad con Democracia, a non governmental organization.

Address: Dr. Georgina Sánchez, Circuito Cuernavaca Mz. 1 Lote 2, Ahuacatepec, Cuernavaca, Morelos, Mexico.

Email: <prospectiva@confluencias.com>.

Website: <www.seguridadcondemocracia.org>.

John Saxe-Fernández (Mexico), Ph.D., professor at the Faculty of Political Science, National Autonomous University of México (UNAM); director, research programme: "El Mundo en el Siglo XXI", of the Center for Interdisciplinary Research in the Sciences and Humanities, UNAM; former director of: *Proyecto Lázaro Cárdenas*, sponsored by CONACYT, UNAM and PEMEX; he directed the 'seminar on development theory' at the Institute of Economic Research, UNAM, and the 'project on the geo-economy and geopolitics of capital' sponsored by DGAPA-UNAM. He studied at the Colegio San Luis Gonzaga, Universidad de Costa Rica (UCR); B.A. in Sociology from Brandeis University, Massachusetts; M.A. in Sociology and Anthropology, Washington University, St. Louis Missouri (WU); Ph.D. in Latin American Studies, National Autonomous University of México (UNAM). *Honors:* "Charles Darwin" Mención Honorífica, by UCR and the British Government; Wein International Fellowship at Brandeis; Pan American Union Fellowship at WU; Adlai E. Stevenson Fellowship at the United Nations, New York; Premio Universidad Nacional 2000, Jesus Silva Herzog prize by the Institute of Economic Research. Editorial adviser of: *International Journal of Politics Culture and Society*, New York, and of several professional journals in México and Latin America; former professor at Hofstra University, New York; California State University, Los Angeles; he lectured in México, Latin America, the U.S. and Canada. He published in professional journals in Mexico, Costa Rica, Venezuela, Brazil, Argentina, Peru, Colombia, Cuba, USA, Canada, France, UK, Denmark, Belgium, Germany, Spain. Among his major books are: *Proyecciones Hemisféricas de la Pax Americana* (Lima: Campodónico, 1971; Buenos Aires: Amorrortu, 1975); *De la Seguridad Nacional* (México, D.F.: Grijalbo, 1975); *Ciencia Social y Política Exterior* (México, D.F.: UNAM, 1978); *Petróleo y Estrategia* (México, D.F.: Siglo XXI, 1980); (Co-authored with Pablo González Casanova): *El Mundo Actual* (México, D.F.: Siglo XXI, 1996); *Globalización: Crítica a un Paradigma* (México, D.F. - Barcelona: Plaza &

Janés, 1999, 2002, 2003); (Co-author with James Petras): *Globalización, Imperialismo y Clase Social* (Buenos Aires: Lumen, 2001, 2004); *La Compra-Venta de México* (México, D.F. – Barcelona: Plaza & Janés, 2002, 2005); (Co-author with Gian Carlo Delgado): *Banco Mundial y Desnacionalización Integral* (México, D.F.: Ceiih-UNAM, 2003); (Co-author with Gian Carlo Delgado): *El Imperialismo en América Latina* (Habana: Marinelo, 2004); and: *Imperialismo y Banco Mundial* (Madrid: Popular 2004); and: *El Imperialismo en México* (México, D.F.: Random House-Mondadori, 2005); *Terror e Imperio* (México, D.F.: Random House-Mondadori, 2006); *Estado de Excepción: EUA-México-Canadá* (México, D.F.: Random House-Mondadori, forthcoming); (Co-ed with J. Morales): *Imperialismo, Mundialización y Desarrollo* (México, D.F.: Iec-UNAM). Over 1000 articles in: *Excelsior* and *La Jornada*.

Address: Prof. Dr. John Saxe-Fernández, Programa “El Mundo en el Siglo XXI”, Centro de Investigaciones Interdisciplinarias en Ciencias y Humanidades, Torre II, Humanidades, 4 Piso, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Ciudad Universitaria, México, D.F.

E-Mail: <jsaxef@gmail.com>.

Ole Jacob Sending (Norway): Dr. polit, is senior researcher at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs. His research focuses on international relations theory, on the role of the UN in global governance, and on the development-security nexus. His doctoral dissertation (2004) was entitled “How Does Knowledge Matter? The formation, content and change of international population policy” His publications include, among others, “Constitution, Choice and Change”, in: *European Journal of International Relations* (2002); “Governance to Governmentality: Analyzing NGOs, States, and Power”, in: *International Studies Quarterly* (forthcoming, 2006), “Policy Stories and Knowledge-based regimes”, in: Bøås, Morten; McNeill, Desmond (Eds.), 2004: *Global Institutions and Development: Framing the World?* (Routledge); Co-editor with Iver B. Neumann, 2003: *Regjering I Norge*. (Pax Forlag).

Address: Dr. Ole Jacob Sending, Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, PO Box 8159 DEP, 0033 Oslo, Norway, Fax: +22-4736-1987.

Web: <<http://www.nupi.no>>.

Email: <OleJacob.Sending@nupi.no and: ojs@nupi.no>.

Narcís Serra (Spain) has been the President of the CIDOB Foundation since 2000. See: *biographies of authors of forewords and preface essays*.

Laura J. Shepherd (UK) is Lecturer in International Relations at the University of Birmingham. She received her PhD from the University of Bristol in 2007, for her thesis that sought to answer a series of related questions pertaining to the discursive construction of international security and gender violence. A monograph based on her thesis, entitled *Gender, Violence and Security: Discourse as Practice*, will be published in early 2008. Other publications include articles in: *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, *Millennium*, and *British Journal of Politics and International*

Relations. She has publications forthcoming in: *Review of International Studies* and *International Studies Quarterly*.

Address: Dr. Laura J. Shepherd, Lecturer in International Relations, The Department of Political Science and International Studies, European Research Institute, Birmingham University, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 2TT, United Kingdom.

E-mail: <l.j.shepherd@bham.ac.uk>.

Website: <<http://www.polsis.bham.ac.uk/departament/staff/profiles/shepherd.htm>>.

Vandana Shiva (India) is a physicist, ecofeminist, environmental activist and author. See: *biographies of authors of forewords and preface essays*.

Arlene B. Tickner (U.S./Colombia) has been a Professor of the Political Science Department of the University of the Andes and the National University of Colombia, both in Bogotá, since 1991 and 1999, respectively. Her research interests include U.S.-Colombian relations, Colombian foreign policy, Andean security and international relations studies in Latin America and other third world contexts. Her most recent publications include: “Colombian Government and Politics,” in: Rexford Hudson (Ed.): *Colombia: A Country Study* (Washington: United States Library of Congress, 2006); (Co-author with Carlo Nasi): “Colombian Armed Conflict”, in: James V. De Fronzo (Ed.): *Revolutionary Movements in World History* (Denver: ABC-CLIO Company, 2006); (Co-author with Ann C. Mason): “A Transregional Security Cartography of the Andes”, in: Paul W. Drake; Eric Hershberg (Eds.): *State and Society in Conflict: Comparative Perspectives on Andean Crises* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2006); “U.S. Foreign Policy in Colombia: Bizarre Side-Effects of the ‘War on Drugs’”, in: Gustavo Gallón; Christopher Welna (Eds.): *Democracy, Human Rights and Peace in Colombia* (Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, 2006); (Co-author with Oscar Pardo; Diego Beltrán): *¿Qué diplomacia necesita Colombia? Situación, diagnóstico y perspectivas de la carrera diplomática y el servicio exterior* (Bogotá: Uni Andes, Departamento de Ciencia Política-Ceso-Facultad de Administración, 2006); “La securitización de la crisis colombiana: bases conceptuales y tendencias generales”, in: *Colombia Internacional*, No. 60, July-December 2004; “Seeing IR Differently: Notes from the Third World”, in: *Millennium*, 32, 2 (2003); “Hearing Latin American Voices in IR”, in: *International Studies Perspectives*, 4,4 (2003); (Co-author with Ann C. Mason): “Mapping Transregional Security Structures in the Andean Region”, in: *Alternatives*, 28,3 (2003): 359-391; (Co-author with Rodrigo Pardo): “Estados Unidos, Colombia y sus vecinos. Los desafíos externos de la ‘seguridad democrática’”, in: *Foreign Affairs en Español*, 3, 4 (2003).

Address: Prof. Dr. Arlene B. Tickner, Departamento de Ciencia Política, Universidad de los Andes, Carrera 1 Este No. 18A-10, Bogotá, Colombia.

Email: <atickner@uniandes.edu.co>.

Website: <<http://c-politica.uniandes.edu.co/>>.

Klaus Töpfer (Germany) was Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) (1998–2006). See: *biographies of authors of forewords and preface essays*.

Peter Uvin (USA) is the Henry J. Leir Professor of International Humanitarian Studies and the Director of the Institute for Human Security at the Fletcher School, Tufts University. He has written extensively on violence, governance and development in the African Great Lakes region, as well as on the intersection between human rights, development, and conflict resolution more generally. He is a frequent consultant to bilateral and multilateral agencies working in Burundi and Rwanda on these very same issues. His book: *Aiding Violence: The Development Enterprise in Rwanda* (Kumarian Press, 1998) won the Herskovits Award for the most outstanding book on Africa. His most recent book is: *Human Rights and Development* (Kumarian Press, 2004). He is currently the holder of a Guggenheim Fellowship, living in Burundi and doing research on young people's dreams and hopes at the end of the war.

Address: Prof. Dr. Peter Uvin, The Fletcher School, Tufts University, Medford, MA 02155, USA.

Email: <peter.uvin@tufts.edu>.

Website: <<http://fletcher.tufts.edu/faculty/uvin/profile.asp>>.

Ole Wæver (Denmark): Ph.D. (University of Copenhagen), Professor of International Relations, Department of Political Science, University of Copenhagen. Before he was a researcher (1985–1999) at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Research in Copenhagen (COPRI), and a short term lecturer or visiting scholar at EUI Florence (1991), University of California at Berkeley (1996–1997) and University of California, Santa Cruz (2005–2006), and he has been director of the Danish Ph.D. School in political science since June 2002. His main research interests are theories of international relations (including history and sociology of the discipline); conceptual history and IR (especially the concepts of security, sovereignty and Europe); theories of security (including the 'Copenhagen School' theory of securitization); religion, secularism and security; discourse analysis as foreign policy theory; regional security (the theory of regional security complexes and empirically especially Europe, Central Asia and the Americas); German national/state identities and foreign policy; nationalism and other identities in a security perspective; conflict analysis and mediation. He has published more than 175 articles of which some appeared in international journals like: *Journal of Peace Research*, *International Affairs*, *Cooperation and Conflict*, *Journal of International Affairs*, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, *Review of International Studies*, *International Organization* and *Millennium*. His most recent book: (Co-author with Barry Buzan): *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2003); (Co-author with Barry Buzan and Jaap de Wilde): *Security: A Political Framework for Analysis* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1988, 2008).

Address: Prof. Dr. Ole Wæver, Department of Political Science, CSS, Øster Farimagsgade 5, P.O. Box 2099, DK-1014 Copenhagen K, Denmark, Fax: (+45) 3532 3399, Direct phone: (+45) 3532 3431.

Email: <ow@ifs.ku.dk>.

Websites: <www.polsci.ku.dk/medarbejdere/vip/ole_waever.htm> and <www.polsci.ku.dk/english/people/vip/e_ole_waever.htm>.

Jutta Weldes (UK) is a Reader in International Relations at the University of Bristol. She has also taught International Relations and Political Science at the University of Minnesota and at Kent State University (in the USA). Her major research interests are critical International Relations theory, U.S. foreign policy, popular culture and IR, and gender and IR. She is currently working on an ESRC-sponsored three-year research project, entitled 'Securitizing Terrorism in Europe: Representing Islam and North Africa in European Policy and the Media,' within which she and Gennaro Gervasio are examining representations of terrorism, Islam and security issues in both mainstream and subaltern Muslim media in the UK and Morocco. She is the author of: *Constructing National Interests: The United States and the Cuban Missile Crisis* (University of Minnesota Press, 1999); (Co-ed.): *Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities, and the Production of Danger* (University of Minnesota Press, 1999); (Ed.): *To Seek Out New Worlds: Science Fiction and World Politics* (Palgrave: 2003).

Address: Dr. Jutta Weldes, Department of Politics, University of Bristol, 10 Priory Road, Clifton, Bristol, BS8 1TN, UK.

Email: <jutta.weldes@bristol.ac.uk>.

Website: <<http://www.bris.ac.uk/politics/people/getDetails?id=16602>> or <http://naspir.org.uk/members/jutta_weldes/jutta_weldes.htm>.

Monika Wohlfeld (Germany), Dr., has been the Deputy Director of the OSCE Conflict Prevention Centre and Head of the Policy Support Service since September 2004. She previously served as the Head of External Co-operation in the Office of the OSCE Secretary General. Prior to joining the OSCE, initially as Senior Diplomatic Adviser, she has been a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for Security Studies of the Western European Union, and researcher at the Department for War Studies, King's College London. Dr. Wohlfeld holds a B.A. (Honours) in Political Science and Soviet and East European Studies and a M.A. in Political Science and Strategic Studies from the University of Calgary, Canada, and a Ph.D. in War Studies from King's College London. She has published widely on Central and Eastern Europe, European security, European integration, subregional co-operation, conflict prevention, conflict management and post-conflict rehabilitation, and on European organizations, inter alia in the *Helsinki Monitor*, *OSCE Yearbook*, *Brassey's Defence Yearbook*, *Chaillot Papers* and *Clingendael Papers*.

Address: OSCE Secretariat, Conflict Prevention Centre, Kaerntnerring 5-7, 1010, Vienna, Austria.

Email: <Monika.Wohlfeld@osce.org>.