

# Contents

## Foreword

<i>Stavros Dimas, Commissioner for the Environment, European Union</i>	V
<i>Hans van Ginkel, Former Rector, United Nations University and United Nations Under-Secretary-General</i>	VI
<i>Klaus Töpfer, Former Under-Secretary General of the United Nations and Executive-Director, United Nations Environment Programme (1997 – 2006)</i>	VII

<b>Dedications</b>	<b>VIII</b>
--------------------	-------------

<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>XVII</b>
-------------------------	-------------

<b>Permissions and Credits</b>	<b>XXI</b>
--------------------------------	------------

<b>Prefaces</b>	<b>1</b>
-----------------	----------

Rethinking Security in the New Century – Return to the Grotean Pattern <i>Jonathan Dean</i>	3
Peace, Development, Ecology and Security IPRA 40 Years after Groningen <i>Úrsula Oswald Spring</i>	7
Globalization from Below: Ecofeminist Alternatives to Corporate Globalization <i>Vandana Shiva</i>	15
Towards a Human Security Perspective for the Mediterranean <i>Narcís Serra</i>	21

<b>Part I Introduction: Theoretical Contexts for Security Reconceptualizations since 1990</b>	<b>25</b>
---	-----------

<b>1</b> Introduction: Globalization and Environmental Challenges: Reconceptualizing Security in the 21st Century <i>Hans Günter Brauch</i>	27
<b>2</b> Security as Attributes of Social Systems <i>Czesław Mesjasz</i>	45

<b>Part II The Conceptual Quartet: Security, Peace, Development and Environment and its Dyadic Linkages</b>	<b>63</b>
---	-----------

<b>3</b> Conceptual Quartet: Security and its Linkages with Peace, Development, and Environment <i>Hans Günter Brauch</i>	65
---	----

<b>4</b>	Peace and Security: Two Evolving Concepts and Their Changing Relationship <i>Ole Wæver</i>	99
<b>5</b>	Peace and Environment: Towards a Sustainable Peace as Seen From the South <i>Úrsula Oswald Spring</i>	113
<b>6</b>	Underdevelopment and Human Insecurity: Overcoming Systemic, Natural, and Policy Risk <i>Indra de Soysa</i>	127
<b>7</b>	Emergent Sustainability: The Concept of Sustainable Development in a Complex World <i>Casey Brown</i>	141
<b>8</b>	Development and Security: Genealogy and Typology of an Evolving International Policy Area <i>Peter Uvin</i>	151
<b>9</b>	Security and Environment Linkages Revisited <i>Simon Dalby</i>	165
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Philosophical, Ethical and Religious Contexts for Conceptualizations of Security</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>10</b>	Oriental, European, and Indigenous Thinking on Peace in Latin America <i>Úrsula Oswald Spring</i>	175
<b>11</b>	Security in Hinduism and Buddhism <i>Michael von Brück</i>	195
<b>12</b>	Security in Chinese, Korean, and Japanese Philosophy and Ethics <i>Kurt W. Radtke</i>	203
<b>13</b>	Security in Confucian Thought: Case of Korea <i>Eun-Jeung Lee</i>	221
<b>14</b>	Security in Japanese History, Philosophy and Ethics: Impact on Contemporary Security Policy <i>Mitsuo and Tamayo Okamoto</i>	235
<b>15</b>	Thinking on Security in Hinduism: Contemporary Political Philosophy and Ethics in India <i>Naresh Dadhich</i>	243
<b>16</b>	Human Security in Jewish Philosophy and Ethics <i>Robert Eisen</i>	253
<b>17</b>	From Homer to Hobbes and Beyond – Aspects of ‘Security’ in the European Tradition <i>J. Frederik M. Arends</i>	263
<b>18</b>	Security Conceptualization in Arab Philosophy and Ethics and Muslim Perspectives <i>Hassan Hanafi</i>	279

<b>19</b>	Security in African Philosophy and Historical Ideas <i>Jacob Emmanuel Mabe</i>	289
<b>20</b>	Security in Latin American Philosophy, Ethics, and History of Ideas <i>Georgina Sánchez</i>	299
<b>21</b>	The Brazilian View on the Conceptualization of Security: Philosophical, Ethical and Cultural Contexts and Issues <i>Domício Proença Júnior; Eugenio Diniz</i>	311
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Spatial Context and Referents of Security Concepts</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>22</b>	Securitization of Space and Referent Objects <i>Hans Günter Brauch</i>	323
<b>23</b>	Structural Setting for Global Environmental Politics in a Hierarchic International System: A Geopolitical View <i>Vilho Harle and Sami Moisio</i>	345
<b>24</b>	Global Environmental Change and Human Security <i>Jon Barnett, Richard A. Matthew and Karen O'Brien</i>	355
<b>25</b>	Globalization and Security: The US 'Imperial Presidency': Global Impacts in Iraq and Mexico <i>John Saxe-Fernández</i>	363
<b>26</b>	Globalization from Below: Social Movements and Altermundism – Reconceptualizing Security from a Latin American Perspective <i>Úrsula Oswald Spring</i>	379
<b>27</b>	Security Regionalism in Theory and Practice <i>Björn Hettne</i>	403
<b>28</b>	Identity-based Security Threats in a Globalized World: Focus on Islam <i>Mustafa Aydın and Sinem Acikmese</i>	413
<b>29</b>	Security and Sovereignty <i>Bharat Karnad</i>	421
<b>30</b>	Subordinate, Subsumed and Subversive: Sub-national Actors as Referents of Security <i>Varun Sahni</i>	431
<b>31</b>	Non-state Based Terrorism and Security <i>Gunhild Hoogensen</i>	439
<b>32</b>	Agents of Insecurity in the Andes: Transregional Crime and Strategic Relations <i>Arlene B. Tickner and Ann C. Mason</i>	449
<b>33</b>	Re-conceptualizing Security Research with Individual Level Data <i>Jacek Kugler</i>	457

<b>Part V</b>	<b>Reconceptualization of Security in Scientific Disciplines since 1990</b>	<b>465</b>
<b>34</b>	Quest for International Security: Benefits of Justice versus the Trappings of Paranoia <i>Jean-Marc Coicaud</i>	467
<b>35</b>	Security in International Law Since 1990 <i>Michael Bothe</i>	475
<b>36</b>	Human Security from the Standpoint of an Economist <i>S. Mansoob Murshed</i>	487
<b>37</b>	The Concept of Security in International Relations <i>John Baylis</i>	495
<b>38</b>	Security in Peace Research and Security Studies <i>Ulrich Albrecht and Hans Günter Brauch</i>	503
<b>Part VI</b>	<b>Reconceptualizing Dimensions of Security (Debates since 1990)</b>	<b>527</b>
<b>39</b>	Security: The State (of) Being Free From Danger? <i>Laura Shepherd and Jutta Weldes</i>	529
<b>40</b>	From a Security towards a Survival Dilemma <i>Hans Günter Brauch</i>	537
<b>41</b>	The Changing Agenda of Military Security <i>Barry Buzan</i>	553
<b>42</b>	Political Security, an Uncertain Concept with Expanding Concerns <i>Thomaz Guedes da Costa</i>	561
<b>43</b>	Economic Security <i>Czeslaw Mesjasz</i>	569
<b>44</b>	The Changing Agenda of Societal Security <i>Ole Wæver</i>	581
<b>45</b>	Environmental Security Deconstructed <i>Jaap H. de Wilde</i>	595
<b>Part VII</b>	<b>Institutional Security Concepts Revisited for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century</b>	<b>603</b>
<b>46</b>	Human Security and the UN Security Council <i>Jürgen Dedring</i>	605
<b>47</b>	Evolution of the United Nations Security Concept: Role of the High-Level Panel on Threats, Challenges, and Change <i>Sebastian von Einsiedel, Heiko Nitzschke and Tarun Chhabra</i>	621
<b>48</b>	Security, Development and UN Coordination <i>Ole Jacob Sending</i>	637
<b>49</b>	Reconceptualization of Security in the CSCE and OSCE <i>Monika Wohlfeld</i>	643
<b>50</b>	The Comprehensive Security Concept of the European Union <i>Rolando Mosca Moschini</i>	651

<b>51</b>	Reconceptualization of External Security in the European Union since 1990 <i>Stefan Hintermeier</i>	659
<b>52</b>	Democracy and European Justice and Home Affairs Policies from the Cold War to September 11 <i>Andreas Maurer and Roderick Parkes</i>	677
<b>53</b>	From a European Security Community to a Secure European Community Tracing the New Security Identity of the EU <i>Magnus Ekengren</i>	695
<b>54</b>	EU Policy Coherence on Security and Development A New Agenda for Research and Policy-making <i>Louka T. Katseli</i>	705
<b>55</b>	From Obsession to Oblivion: Reconceptualization of Security in NATO since 1990 <i>Pál Dunay</i>	713
<b>56</b>	NATO's Role in the Mediterranean and Broader Middle East Region <i>Alberto Bin</i>	725
<b>57</b>	German Action Plan: Civilian Crisis Prevention, Conflict Resolution and Peace Consolidation – A Reconceptualization of Security <i>Ortwin Hennig and Reinhold Elges</i>	733
<b>58</b>	Interfaces between Development and Security: Converging the Role of Development Policy and Security Policy? <i>Stephan Klingebiel and Katja Roehder</i>	743
<b>Part VIII Reconceptualizing Regional Security for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century</b>		<b>753</b>
<b>59</b>	European Security in the 21st Century: An Institutional Perspective <i>Sven Biscop</i>	755
<b>60</b>	Regionalization of Great Power Security – Near Abroad, Broader Middle East, and European Neighbourhood <i>Mustafa Aydın and Neslihan Kaptanoğlu</i>	763
<b>61</b>	A Regional Security Perspective From and For the Arab World <i>Béchir Chourou</i>	775
<b>62</b>	ECOWAS and Regional Security Challenges <i>U. Joy Ogwu</i>	791
<b>63</b>	A Regional Security Perspective from and for the Horn of Africa <i>Martin R. Rupiya and Alfred G. Nhema</i>	801
<b>64</b>	Regional Security in Southern Africa Development Community: Perspectives on Security Challenges <i>Naison Ngoma and Len Le Roux</i>	811
<b>65</b>	The Security Problematique in South Asia: Alternative Conceptualizations <i>Navnita Chadha Behera</i>	819
<b>66</b>	Security Debates in East Asia since the End of the Cold War <i>Eun-Jeung Lee</i>	829

<b>67</b>	China and the New International Security Agenda <i>Alan Hunter and Liu Cheng</i>	839
<b>68</b>	Security in the New Millennium: A Debate in the South Pacific on Peace and Security: Alternative Formulations in the Post Cold War Era <i>Kevin P. Clements and Wendy L. Foley</i>	855
<b>69</b>	Security on the American Continent: Challenges, Perceptions, and Concepts <i>Francisco Rojas Aravena</i>	867
<b>70</b>	Towards an Ethical Framework for Security <i>P. H. Liotta and James F. Miskel</i>	879
<b>Part IX</b>	<b>Reconceptualizing Security and Alternative Security Futures</b>	<b>887</b>
<b>71</b>	Prediction in Security Theory and Policy <i>Czesław Mesjasz</i>	889
<b>72</b>	Climate Change and Security in the 21st Century <i>Heinz-Dieter Jopp and Roland Kaestner</i>	901
<b>73</b>	Global Security: Learning from Possible Futures <i>Heikki Patomäki</i>	915
<b>74</b>	Role of Prediction in Sustainable Development and Disaster Management <i>G.A. McBean</i>	929
<b>Part X</b>	<b>Summary and Conclusions</b>	<b>939</b>
<b>75</b>	Reconceptualizing Security in the 21st Century: Conclusions for Research and Policy-making <i>Úrsula Oswald Spring and Hans Günter Brauch</i>	941
	<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>955</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>963</b>
	<b>Biographies of Contributors</b>	<b>1087</b>
	<b>Index</b>	<b>1115</b>