



Short Biographies of the Speakers

Book Launch in Brussels

Globalization and Environmental Challenges: Reconceptualizing Security in the 21st Century

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The Centre, 22, Avenue Marnix, B-1000 Brussels

The Moderator

Martin Porter (United Kingdom) is Managing Director of The Centre, the Brussels-based think-do tank which he co-founded in 2003. His activities there involve advising on and facilitating communication between the private and sectors in the EU, especially on issues involving business and the environment, notably the low carbon economy and climate change. He has worked in Brussels since 1996 as an analyst and advisor on European public affairs for European Advisory Services, Adamson Associates, BSMG and Weber Shandwick. He graduated in 1990 from the University of Bath, UK, with First Class Joint Honours in Modern Languages and European Studies. He was awarded a Doctorate from the same University in 1995 for a thesis examining the influence of public affairs activities of interest groups on environmental and internal market issues.

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The Speakers

Ortwin Hennig (Germany) is a Vice President of the EastWest Institute and Head of its Conflict Prevention Program. He is a distinguished alumnus of the Otto-Suhr-Institut of the Free University of Berlin and the London School of Economics where he concentrated on History and Political Science. Prior to joining the EastWest Institute, he held diplomatic posts in Afghanistan, the Soviet Union, with the German Representation to the European Commission in Brussels, the OSCE in Vienna, and in the Russian Federation. He has also served in the Office of the German Federal President as a foreign policy advisor. As an alumnus of the NATO Defense College in Rome, he specialized in arms control and security policy. Ambassador Hennig's last assignment before joining the EastWest Institute was as "Commissioner for Civilian Crisis Prevention, Conflict Resolution and Post Conflict Peace Building" for the German Federal Foreign Office in Berlin. He has published widely on subjects such as arms control, the OSCE and conflict prevention.

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Hans Günter Brauch (Germany): Dr. phil. habil, Adj. Prof. (Privatdozent) at the Faculty of Political Science and Social Sciences, Free University of Berlin; since 2005 fellow at the Institute on Environment and Human Security of the United Nations University (UNU-EHS) in Bonn; since 1987 chairman of Peace Research and European Security Studies (AFES-PRESS). He was guest professor of international relations at the universities of Frankfurt on Main, Leipzig and Greifswald and at the teachers training college in Erfurt. From 1976-1989 he was research associate at Heidelberg and Stuttgart universities, a research fellow at Harvard and Stanford University and he was also teaching at the universities of Darmstadt, Tübingen, Stuttgart and Heidelberg.

Publications: He has published 63 books, studies and reports in English and German; 143 book chapters, 78 articles in journals on security, armament, climate, energy and migration policies and on Mediterranean issues, about 100 internet publications of keynote speeches and conference presentations. Recent *German* monographs: (Co-ed. with H. v.d. Graaf, J. Grin, W. Smit): *Militärtechnikfolgenabschätzung und präventive Rüstungskontrolle*, 1997; *Klimapolitik der Schwellenstaaten Südkorea, Mexiko und Brasilien; Osterweiterung der Europäischen Union. Umwelt- und Energiepolitik der Tschechischen Republik*, 2000. Books in English: (Co-ed. with D.L. Clark): *Decisionmaking for Arms Limitation - Assessments and Prospects*, 1983; (Ed.): *Star Wars and European Defence - Implications for Europe: Perceptions and Assessments*, 1987; (Co-author with R. Bulkeley): *The Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty and World Security*, 1988; (Ed.): *Military Technology, Armaments Dynamics and Disarmament*, 1989; (Co-ed. with R. Kennedy): *Alternative Conventional Defense Postures in the European Theater*, Vol. 1: *The Military Balance and Domestic Constraints*, 1990; Vol. 2: *Political Change in Europe: Military Strategy and Technology*, 1992; Vol. 3: *Military Alternatives for Europe after the Cold War*, 1993; (Co-ed. with H.J. v.d. Graaf, J. Grin; W. Smit): *Controlling the Development and Spread of Military Technology*, 1992; (Co-ed. with A. Marquina): *Confidence Building and Partnership in the Western Mediterranean. Tasks for Preventive Diplomacy and Conflict Avoidance*, 1994; *Energy Policy in North Africa (1950-2050). From Hydrocarbon to Renewables*, 1997; (Co-ed. with A. Marquina, A. Biad): *Euro-Mediterranean Partnership for the 21st Century*, 2000; (Co-ed. with A. Marquina): *Political Stability and Energy Cooperation in the Mediterranean* (2000); *Liberalisation of the Energy Market for Electricity and Gas in the European Union: a Survey and implications for the Czech Republic*, 2002; *Security and Environment in the Mediterranean. Conceptualising Security and Environmental Conflicts*, 2003; *Environmental Dimension of Human Security: Freedom from Hazard Impact and Threats, Challenges, Vulnerabilities and Risks in Environmental and Human Security*, 2005.

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Úrsula Oswald Spring (Mexico), full time professor/researcher at the National University of Mexico (UNAM) in the Regional Multidisciplinary Research Center (CRIM) and first MunichRe Foundation Chair on Social Vulnerability at the United National University Institute for Environment and Human Security (UNU-EHS) for 2005-2009. She was the first Secretary General of the Colegio de Tlaxcala; General Attorney of Ecology in the State of Morelos (1992-1994) and National Delegate of the Federal General Attorney of Environment from 1994-1995. As Minister of Ecological Development in the State of Morelos (1994-1998) she

planted over 30 million trees, promoted environmental education from childhood on and produced drinking water for the whole population with a reduction of 65% in infant mortality due to water-born illnesses. Between 1998 and 2000, she was President of the International Peace Research Association, and later General Secretary of the Latin-American Council for Peace Research (2002-2006). She studied medicine, clinical psychology, anthropology, ecology, classical and modern languages and obtained her Ph.D from the University of Zürich (1978). For her scientific work she received the *Price Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz* (2005), the *Environmental Merit in Tlaxcala*, Mexico (2005, 2006); the *Price of Development of the UN* in Geneva. She was recognized as *Women Academic in UNAM* in 1990 and 2000; *Women of the Year 2000*. She works on non-violence and sustainable agriculture with groups of peasants and women and is the representative for Latin American of *Diverse Women for Diversity*. She has written 45 books and more than 315 scientific articles and book chapters on sustainability, water, gender, development, poverty, drug consumption, brain damage due to under-nourishment, peasantry, social vulnerability, genetic modified organisms, bioethics and human, gender and environmental security, peace and conflict resolution, democracy and conflict negotiation. Among her major publications are: (Co-author with Rudolf Strahm): *Why we are so poor?* (translated into 17 languages, 1.5 million copies); *Unterentwicklung als Folge von Abhängigkeit* (Berne: Lang, 1978); *Mercado y Dependencia* (México, D.F.: Ed. Nueva Imagen, 1979); *Piedras en el Surco* (México, D.F.: UAM-X, 1983); *Campeños Protagonistas de su Historia: la Coalición de los Ejidos Colectivos de los Valles del Yaqui y Mayo, una Salida a la Cultura de la Pobreza* (México, D.F.: UAM-X, 1986); *Estrategias de Supervivencia en la Ciudad de México* (Cuernavaca: CRIM/UNAM, 1991); *Fuenteovejuna o Caos Ecológico* (Cuernavaca: CRIM/UNAM, 1999); (Ed.): *Peace Studies from a Global Perspective: Human Needs in a Cooperative World* (New Delhi: Mbooks, 2000); (Co-author with Mario Salinas): *Gestión de Paz, Democracia y Seguridad en América Latina* (México, D.F.: UNAM-CRIM/Coltlax, Böll, 2002); (Ed.): *El recurso agua en el Alto Balsas* (México, D.F.: IGF, CRIM/UNAM, 2003); (Ed.): *Soberanía y Desarrollo Regional. El México que queremos* (México, D.F.: UNAM, 2003); (Ed.): *Resolución no violenta de conflictos en sociedades indígenas y minorías* (México, D.F.: CLAIP, IPRA & Böll Foundation, COLTLAX, 2004); *El valor del agua: una visión socioeconómica de un Conflicto Ambiental* (COLTLAX, CONACYT, 2005); (Ed.): *International Security, Peace, Development, and Environment*, Book 39: *Encyclopaedia on Life Support Systems* (Paris: UNESCO - EOLSS, UK, online); *Gender and Disasters* (Bonn: UNU-EHS, 2007).

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Tom Spencer (United Kingdom) is Executive Director of the European Centre for Public Affairs and Visiting Professor of Public Affairs at Brunel University, Uxbridge. He worked for Peat Marwick Mitchell & Co and was then Assistant to the Director of the “Britain in Europe” Referendum Campaign in 1975. He worked in the United States Senate and then joined J Walter Thompson & Co where he was responsible for the Guinness advertising. He was Associate Dean of Templeton College, Oxford from 1984-1989 and founding Executive Director of the European Centre for Public Affairs from 1987 to 1989. A Member of the European Parliament for Derbyshire from 1979 to 1984 and for Surrey from 1989 – 1999, he was Chairman of the Conservatives in the European Parliament (the British Section of the European People’s Party Group) 1994-97 and Chairman of the EP-Czech Joint Parliamentary Committee for the same period. From 1997-99 he was President of the European Parliament’s Committee on Foreign Affairs, Human Rights and Defence Policy. As a committed environmentalist he was, from 1995-99, President of GLOBE International (Global

Legislators Organisation for a Balanced Environment). He was Chairman of Counterpart Europe (2000 - 2002) an NGO active in sixty countries. He was a Commissioner of the Commission on Globalisation (2000 - 2003). He was Visiting Professor of Global Governance at the University of Surrey (2000 – 2004). He is Vice Chairman to the Institute for Environmental Security in The Hague. He is a Director of Action for a Global Climate Community. He is a member of the Conservative Party's Quality of Life Group on Climate Change 2006. His books, "Public Affairs and Power: Essays in a Time of Fear", "Everything Flows: Essays on Public Affairs and Change" and "Challenge & Response: Essays on Public Affairs & Transparency" are published by Landmarks.

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Sven Biscop (Belgium) obtained his PhD in political sciences from Ghent University in 2002. He is a senior research fellow at Egmont – The Royal Institute for International Relations in Brussels, where he focuses on the foreign, security and defence policies of the EU, and is editor in chief of the Institute's journal '*Studia Diplomatica*'. He is visiting professor of European security at the College of Europe in Bruges and has lectured at Ghent University, the Université Libre de Bruxelles, the Université de Liège, Renmin University (Beijing) and Carleton University (Ottawa). With the Royal Defence College (Brussels) he co-organizes the 'Higher Studies in Security and Defence'. He is a member of the Executive Academic Board of the EU's European Security and Defence College. His main publications include *Euro-Mediterranean Security: A Search for Partnership* (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2003), *The European Security Strategy – A Global Agenda for Positive Power* (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2005) and (co-editor with Jan Joel Andersson) *The EU and the European Security Strategy – Forging a Global Europe* (London: Routledge, 2007).

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